

REFERENCES CITED

Primary Sources

- Appendices to the Journals of the [New Zealand] House of Representatives. 1891. *Returns of Appointments to Torpedo Corps since 24 January 1891*, H-47.
- Auckland Weekly News*, 21 March 1885. Facsimile on file, Auckland City Library.
- Bell, A. 1891. *Defences of New Zealand*. New Zealand Military Forces, Wellington.
- Breaks, J. 1892. *Notebook of Fleet Engineer James L. Breaks, Victorian Colonial Navy*. Document on file, Queenscliff Maritime Museum, Queenscliff, Victoria.
- Christchurch Star*, 15 June 1976. Facsimile on file, Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Lyttelton.
- [Auckland] *Daily Southern Cross*, 17 February 1873. Facsimile on file, Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Lyttelton.
- Ferrier, F. 1989. Letter to Queenscliff Maritime Centre dated November 1989. Document on file, Queenscliff Maritime Museum, Queenscliff.
- Fox, F. 1893. Report on the New Zealand Permanent and Volunteer Forces. *Appendices to the Journals of the House of Representatives*, H-9. Government Printer, Wellington.
- Heritage Victoria. Site File No. 154, *Countess of Hopetoun Torpedo Boat*, Swan Island.
- Hutton, F. 1871. Report on the Defence of the Harbour of Auckland. *Appendices to the Journals of the House of Representatives*, A-4. Government Printer, Wellington.
- Lyttelton Times*, 30 March 1886. Facsimile on file, Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Lyttelton.
- Mackinlay, G. (Major). 1887. *Text Book of Gunnery*. Harrison and Sons, London.
- National Archives of Australia (Adelaide). *District Naval Officer (South Australia) to Director of Naval Works, 20 December 1917*. Building Instructions, Boat Shed, Port Adelaide, D292, 14/1/3 pt. 1, SA 17/7015.
- *Commander L. Bracegirdle to Director of Naval Auxiliary Services, Melbourne, 12 August 1919*. Building Instructions, Boat Shed, Port Adelaide, D292, 14/1/3, pt. 1, SA 19/9950.
- *Chief Armourer R. Sutherland to Sub-District Naval Officer, 11 August 1922*. Building Instructions, Boat Shed, Port Adelaide, D292, 14/1/3 pt. 1.

National Archives of New Zealand (Wellington). *Agent General to Colonial Secretary, 4 September 1882*. Army Department [AD] 1, Inwards Correspondence (1880-1907), 1887/1855.

-----. *Appendix A & B to the Annual Report on Harbour Defences, 1891-1892*. AD 33/1.

-----. *Engineer Surveyor to Officer Commanding Permanent Militia, Otago, 13 November 1905*. AD 2, Inwards Correspondence, Permanent Militia (1886-1907), 1898/623.

-----. *Engineer Surveyor to Undersecretary of Defence, 3 December 1896*. AD 1, Inwards Correspondence (1880-1907), 1903/2596.

-----. *Captain Falconer to Commandant, New Zealand Forces, 13 February 1900*. AD 2, Inwards Correspondence, Permanent Militia (1886-1907), 1898/623.

-----. *Hearing on Accident in Lyttelton, 9 September 1887*. AD 1, Inwards Correspondence (1880-1907), 1887/2572.

-----. *Instructions for Care of Thornycroft Torpedo Boats*. AD 1, Inwards Correspondence (1880-1907), 1884/1855.

-----. *Internal Memo, 4 May 1897*. AD 1, Inwards Correspondence (1880-1907), 1884/1855.

-----. *Marine Inspector to Secretary of Marine, 29 September 1887*. AD 1, Inwards Correspondence (1880-1907), 1887/1572.

-----. *Memo to Undersecretary for Defence, 4 May 1886*. AD 1, Inwards Correspondence (1880-1907), 1886/1046.

-----. *Petty Officer in Charge, Torpedo Station, Deborah Bay to Officer Commanding Permanent Militia, Dunedin, 18 February 1896*. AD 1, Inwards Correspondence (1880-1907), 1903/2596.

-----. *Report by Brigadier General G.S. Richardson, RE: Auckland Defences, 22 February 1922*. AD 10, 16/24.

-----. *Undersecretary for Defence to Agent General, 7 February 1884*. AD 6, Outwards Correspondence, Letterbooks (1880-1904).

New Zealand Archaeological Association. Site Record No. I44/466, *Prince Alfred* hulk, Isbisters Bay, Otago Harbour.

-----. Site Record No. I44/467, *Moa* hulk, Isbisters Bay, Otago Harbour.

Otago Daily Times, 3 March 2011. Online resource (<http://www.odt.co.nz/entertainment/arts/150034/all-aboard-boatshed>). Accessed 12 April 2011.

- Pond, B. 1877. Notes on the Firing of Torpedoes by Electricity. *Transactions and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New Zealand*, Vol. 10.
- Prior, S. 1983. Letter [with attached photographs] to Queensland Maritime Museum dated October 1983. Document on file, Queensland Maritime Museum Research Library, Brisbane.
- Queenscliff Historical Museum. *Norma Bloomfield's Recollections of Swan Island and Queenscliff (1922-1932)*, DOC 2367/13917.
- Queenscliffe Maritime Museum. *Contract for Two 2nd Class Torpedo Boats for the Government of Victoria, Australia*, MP 160/140-72/1053.
- Redcliffe and Bayside Herald*, 4 June 2008. Online edition via Redcliffe Historical Society (<http://www.redcliffehistoricalsociety.com/id12.html>). Accessed 1 June 2011.
- Royal New Zealand Navy Museum. *Harbour Defences, Fort Cautley (1900)*. D1900/811.
- State Library of South Australia. *Brief Description of Torpedo Station, South Australia, 9 August 1911*, Robin Pennock Research Notes, PR 91426/4/11.
- State Library of Tasmania. *Inspection, Sale and Refurbishment of the Barque "Aladdin" as a Magazine Hulk for Use by the Tasmanian Defence Forces*, TRE 1/1/1436-3207.
- [Perth] *Sunday Times*, 11 February 1912. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/57726521>).
- The [Adelaide] Advertiser*, 11 January 1890. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. National Library of Australia [hereafter NLA] online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/nla.news-article24491598>).
- The [Adelaide] Mail*, 1 August 1925. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/58196824>).
- , 19 November 1927. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/58530226>).
- The Aucklander*, 8 October 2010. Online edition (<http://www.theaucklander.co.nz/local/news/a-spot-of-naval-gazing/3925256/>). Accessed 15 December 2010.
- The Brisbane Courier*, 10 October 1884. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/3434966>).
- , 13 October 1884. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/3435048>).
- , 12 March 1885. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/3439962>).

- , 10 May 1888. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/3474911>).
- , 14 May 1888. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/3475170>).
- , 3 June 1958. Online edition via HMQS *Gayundah* Homepage (http://www.gayundah.info/Retirement.html#this_page_top). Accessed 1 June 2011.
- The [Hobart] Mercury*, 18 October 1884. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/9094719>).
- The [Lyttelton] Press*, 1884-1904 [microfilm], Christchurch City Libraries, Christchurch, New Zealand.
- The [Melbourne] Age*, 4 June 1914. Facsimile on file, Queenscliffe Maritime Museum, Queenscliff.
- , 1 November 1924. Facsimile on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- The [Melbourne] Argus*, 8 July 1884. Facsimile on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- , 12 March 1885. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/6070782>).
- , 17 December 1902. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/9060758>).
- , 12 December 1908. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/10177694>).
- , 22 July 1909. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/10721028>).
- , 20 June 1912. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/11685427>).
- , 20 July 1912. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/10501088>).
- , 17 March 1924. Facsimile on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- , 5 April 1924. Facsimile on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.

- 16 October 1924. Facsimile on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- 28 January 1926. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/3731519>).
- The South Australian Advertiser*, 28 April 1885. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/36305236>)
- The South Australian Register*, 17 March 1885. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-article44546473>).
- 10 July 1886. *Historic Australian Newspapers, 1803 to 1954*. NLA online resource (<http://newspapers.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/5934835>).
- 28 February 1891. *SA Memory: South Australia's Past and Present, for the Future*. State Library of South Australia online resource (<http://www.samemory.sa.gov.au/site/page.cfm?u=524>).
- The Queenslander*, 8 March 1924. *Australia Trove: Digitised Newspapers and More*. NLA online resource (<http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/25534957>).
- Unknown author, 1866. The 'Spuyten Duyvil'. *Engineering* (26 October): 322.
- 1883. Ericsson's Destroyer: The Torpedo Boat Now Lying in the Horseshoe. *The New York Times* (20 July). New York Times online resource (<http://query.nytimes.com/gst/abstract.html?res=9C03E0D71230E433A25753C2A9619C94629FD7CF>).
- 1892. Torpedo Boat for Victoria. *Engineering* (22 January): 105-106.
- 1893. The Strength of Torpedo Boats: The Effect of a Collision. *Engineering* (20 January): 69-70.
- 1894. Sketch of John Ericsson. *The Popular Science Monthly*, 44: 112-120.
- Williams, D. 1983. Letter to Commander B.N. Alexander dated 8 July 1983. Document on file, Museum of HMAS Cerberus, Victoria.
- 1986. Letter to N. Clark dated 1 September 1986. Document on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- 1992. Letter (with attached photographs and site sketches) to Peter Harvey dated 1 December 1992. Document on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.

Secondary Sources

- Abbass, D. 1999. *Endeavour and Resolution Revisited: Newport and Captain James Cook's Vessels*. *Newport History: Journal of the Newport Historical Society* 70(1): 1-17.
- . 2003. Newport and Captain Cook's Ships. *The Great Circle: Journal of the Australian Association for Maritime History* 23(1): 3-20.
- Adams, J. 2001 Ships and Boats as Archaeological Source Material. *World Archaeology* 32(3): 292-310.
- . 2009. Comments on 'Keith Muckelroy: Methods, Ideas and *Maritime Archaeology*'. *Journal of Maritime Archaeology* 4: 83-84.
- Adlam, H. 1981. Colonial Torpedo Boats. *The Navy: The Magazine of the Navy League of Australia* 43(3): 25-31.
- . 2008. No. 191: The Tasmanian Torpedo Boat. Naval Historical Society of Australia online resource (<http://www.navyhistory.org.au/no-191-the-tasmanian-torpedo-boat>).
- Alexander, W. 1902. The Confederate Submarine Torpedo Boat *Hunley*. *The Gulf States Historical Magazine* 1(2): 81-91.
- Allen, J. 1973. The Archaeology of Nineteenth-Century British Imperialism: An Australian Case Study. *World Archaeology* 5(1): 44-60.
- Amer, C., J. Beattie, L. Harris, C. Naylor, J. Spirek, and M. Ragan. 2004. *A Management Plan for Known and Potential United States Navy Shipwrecks in South Carolina*. South Carolina Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology Maritime Research Division, Columbia.
- Amodeo, C. 1999. *Torpedo Boat Find*. Unpublished manuscript on file, Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Lyttelton.
- Andersen, J. 1920. The Mission of the 'Britomart' at Akaroa, in August 1840. *Transactions of the New Zealand Institute* 52: 78-89. Marcus F. Marks, Wellington.
- Anderson, R. 1996. Inspection/File Note: RVN Torpedo Boat *Countess of Hopetoun*, 24 November 1996. Document on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- . 2002. *HMVS Cerberus Conservation Management Plan*. Document on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- Andrews, K. 1967. *Drake's Voyages: A Re-assessment of their Place in Elizabethan Maritime Expansion*. Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London.

- Anuskiewicz, R. 1992. Using Remote-Sensing as a Tool for Middle-Range Theory Building in Maritime and Nautical Archaeology. In *Underwater Archaeology Proceedings from the Society for Historical Archaeology Conference, Kingston, Jamaica*, (eds.) D. Keith and T. Carrell. Society for Historical Archaeology, pp. 92-99.
- . 1998. Technology, Theory, and Analysis: Using Remote Sensing as a Tool for Middle-Range Theory Building in Maritime and Nautical Archaeology. In *Maritime Archaeology: A Reader of Substantive and Theoretical Contributions*, (eds.) L. Babits and H. Van Tilburg. Plenum Publishers, New York, pp. 223-231.
- Anuskiewicz, R., and E. Garrison. 1992. Underwater Archaeology by Braille: Survey Methodology and Site Characterization Modeling in a Blackwater Environment—A Study of the Scuttled Confederate Ironclad CSS *Georgia*. In *Proceedings of the American Academy of Underwater Sciences Twelfth Annual Scientific Diving Symposium 'Diving for Science 1992'*, (ed.) L. Cahoon. University of North Carolina, Wilmington, pp. 1-12.
- Armstrong, G. 1896. *Torpedoes and Torpedo-Vessels*. George Bell and Sons, London.
- Arnold, S. 2010. *Investigations in Invasion Innovation: The Archaeological and Historical Study of a WWII Landing Vehicle Tracked in Saipan*. Unpublished Masters thesis, Flinders University, Australia.
- . 2011. Expedient Field Modifications of a WWII Amphibious Landing Craft in Saipan. In *Proceedings of the Inaugural Asia Pacific Regional Conference on Underwater Cultural Heritage*, (eds.) M. Staniforth, J. Craig, S. Clyde Jago-on, B. Orillaneda and L. Lacsina. National Museum of the Philippines, Manila, pp. 39-50.
- Arnott, T. 1999. H.M.V.S. *Lonsdale*, 1882-1914. Maritime Archaeological Association of Victoria online resource (<http://home.vicnet.net.au/~maav/lonsloc.htm>).
- Arthur, J. 2002. Pottery Use-Alteration as an Indicator of Socioeconomic Status: An Ethnoarchaeological Study of the Gamo of Ethiopia. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 9(4): 331-355.
- . 2007. *Living with Pottery*. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- Ascher, R. 1968. Time's Arrow and the Archaeology of a Contemporary Community. In *Settlement Archaeology*, (ed.) K.C. Chang. National Press Books, Palo Alto, pp. 43-52.
- Askins, A. 1997. Crossroads Wrecks. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 117-119.
- Auer, J. 2004. Fregatten *Mynden*: A 17th-century Danish Frigate Found in Northern Germany. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 33(2): 264-280.
- Austin, M., and P. Vidal-Naquet. 1977. *Economic and Social History of Ancient Greece*. Batsford, London.
-

- Babits, L., and A. Corbin-Kjorness. 1995. *Final Report of an Archaeological Survey of the Western Shore of the Pungo River from Wades Point to Woodstock Point*. Unpublished report, East Carolina University, Greenville.
- Babits, L., and H. Van Tiburg. 1998. Introduction. In *Maritime Archaeology: A Reader of Substantive and Theoretical Contributions*, (eds.) L. Babits and H. Van Tiburg. Plenum Press, New York, pp. 1-3.
- Bach, J. 1986. *The Australia Station: A History of the Royal Navy in the South West Pacific, 1821-1913*. New South Wales University Press, Kensington.
- Bader, H. 2009. *Archaeological Geomagnetic Report, Purau Bay, Christchurch*. Archaeology Solutions Ltd., Auckland.
- Bailyn, B. 1977. Book Review: *French Historical Method: The Annales Paradigm* (written by T. Stoianovich). *Journal of Economic History* 37: 1028-1034.
- Bak, R. 1999. *The CSS Hunley: The Greatest Undersea Adventure of the Civil War*. Taylor Publishing Company, Dallas.
- Ballard, G. 1980. *The Black Battlefleet: A Study of the Capital Ship in Transition*. Society for Nautical Research, London.
- Ballard, R. and R. Archbold. 1995. *The Discovery of the Titanic: Exploring the Greatest of All Lost Ships*. Madison, Toronto.
- Bamforth, D. 1986. Technological Efficiency and Tool Curation. *American Antiquity* 51(1): 38-50.
- Barker, G. 1995. *A Mediterranean Valley: Landscape Archaeology and Annales History in the Biferno Valley*. Leicester University Press, London.
- Barnard, C. 1881. Ericsson's "Destroyer" and Her New Gun. *Scribner's Monthly: An Illustrated Magazine for the People* 21(5): 689-693.
- Barratt, G. 1981. *Russophobia in New Zealand, 1838-1908*. Dunmore Press, Palmerston North.
- Barrett, J. 1994. *Fragments from Antiquity: An Archaeology of Social Life in Britain, 2900-1200 B.C.* Blackwell Publishing, Oxford.
- Bass, G. 1983. A Plea for Historical Particularism in Nautical Archaeology. In *Shipwreck Anthropology*, (ed.) R. Gould. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, pp. 91-104.
- Bawlf, S. 2003. *The Secret Voyage of Sir Francis Drake, 1577-1580*. Walker and Company, New York.
- Baxter, J. 1933. *The Introduction of the Ironclad Warship*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge.

- Beaglehole, J. (ed.). 1968. *The Journals of Captain James Cook on His Voyages of Discovery: The Voyage of the Endeavour, 1768-1771*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Beattie, J., and B. Pothier. 1996. *The Battle of Restigouche*. Canadian Heritage, Quebec.
- Beck, M., and M. Hill. 2004. Rubbish, Relatives, and Residence: The Family Use of Middens. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 11(3): 297-333.
- Belich, J. 1998. *The New Zealand Wars and the Victorian Interpretation of Racial Conflict*. Penguin Books, Auckland.
- Bell, S. 2010. *I Can Ex-Plane: A Study of Site Formation of Submerged Aircraft in Saipan*. Unpublished Masters thesis, Flinders University, Australia.
- Bennett, F. 1896. *The Steam Navy of the United States: A History of the Growth of the Steam Vessel of War in the U.S. Navy, and of the Naval Engineer Corps*. Warren & Co., Pittsburgh.
- Berelowitch, W., J. Sapir, L. Hamison, R. Robin, and M. Ferro. 1985. Histoire de l'USSR. *Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations* 40: 717-899.
- Beringer-Pooley, J. 2005. *Comparative Corrosion Analysis of J-Class Submarines*. Unpublished Masters thesis, Flinders University, Australia.
- Bill, J. 1997. Skudelev Ships. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 388-389.
- Binford, L. 1962. Archaeology as Anthropology. *American Antiquity* 28(2): 217-225.
- . 1976. Forty-Seven Trips: A Case Study in the Character of Some Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record. In *The Interior Peoples of Northern Alaska*, (ed.) E.S. Hall, Jr. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series No. 49, pp. 299-381.
- . 1979. Organization and Formation Processes: Looking at Curated Technologies. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 35(3): 255-273.
- . 1981. Behavioral Archaeology and the 'Pompeii Premise?'. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 37: 195-208.
- . 1983. *Working at Archaeology*. Academic Press, Orlando (Florida).
- Bintliff, J. 1991. The Contribution of an *Annales*/Structural History Approach to Archaeology. In *The Annales School and Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Bintliff. Leicester University Press, Leicester, pp. 1-33.
- . 2004. Time, Structure, and Agency: The *Annales*, Emergent Complexity, and Archaeology. In *A Companion to Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Bintliff. Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, pp. 174-194.

- . 2008. History and Continental Approaches. In *Handbook of Archaeological Theories*. (eds.) R. Bentley and H. Maschner. Altamira, Plymouth, pp. 147-164.
- Blackburn, G. 1978. *The Illustrated Encyclopedia of Ships, Boats, Vessels and Other Water-Borne Craft*. John Murray, London.
- Blackman, D. 2000. Review Article: Is Maritime Archaeology on Course? *American Journal of Archaeology* 104(3): 591-596.
- Bottero, J., O. Buschenschutz, S. Cleuziou, P. Duval, A. Laming-Emperaire, A. Schnapp, and A. Wascowicz. 1973. Préhistoire, Archéologie, Sociétés. *Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations* 28: 52-76.
- Boxer, C. 1965. *The Dutch Seaborne Empire*. Hutchinson, London.
- . 1969. *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire*. Hutchinson, London.
- Braudel, F. 1972 [1949]. *The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II* (Volume 1 and 2). Fontana, London.
- . 1973. Personal Testimony. *Journal of Modern History* 44: 448-467.
- . 1981. *The Structures of Everyday Life: Civilization and Capitalism 15th-18th Century*, Volume 1 (translated by S. Reynolds). Harper and Row, New York.
- . 1982. *The Wheels of Commerce: Civilization and Capitalism 15th-18th Century*, Volume 2 (translated by S. Reynolds). Harper and Row, New York.
- . 1984. *The Perspective of the World: Civilization and Capitalism 15th-18th Century*, Volume 3 (translated by S. Reynolds). Harper and Row, New York.
- Bray, A. 1982. Mimbres Black-on-White, Melamine or Wedgewood? A Ceramic Use-Wear Analysis. *The Kiva* 47(3): 133-149.
- Brieur, F. 1977. *Plant and Animal Remains from Caves and Rock Shelters in Chevelon Canyon Arizona: Methods for Isolating Cultural Depositional Processes*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, University of California at Los Angeles.
- Breen, C., and P. Lane. 2003. Archaeological Approaches to East Africa's Changing Seascapes. *World Archaeology* 35(3): 469-489.
- Brimson, S. 1983. *The Tramways of Australia*. Dreamweaver Books, Sydney.
- Broadwater, J. 1995. In the Shadow of Wooden Walls: Naval Transports During the American War of Independence. In *The Archaeology of Ships of War*, (ed.) M. Bound. Anthony Nelson, Oswestry, United Kingdom, pp. 58-63.

- . 1997a. HMS *Charon*. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 97.
- . 1997b. Yorktown Shipwrecks. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 471-472.
- . 2011. Naval Battlefields as Cultural Landscapes: The Siege of Yorktown. In *Historical Archaeology of Military Sites: Method and Topic*, (eds.) C. Geier, L. Babits, D. Scott and D. Orr. Texas A&M University Press, College Station, pp. 177-187.
- Broadwater, J., R. Adams, and M Renner. 1985. The Yorktown Shipwreck Archaeological Project: An Interim Report on the Excavation of the Shipwreck. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration* 14(4): 301-314.
- Brooks, J., C. DeCorse, and J. Walton (eds.). 2008. *Small Worlds: Method, Meaning, and Narrative in Microhistory*. School for Advanced Research Press, Santa Fe (New Mexico).
- Brown, D. 1990. *Before the Ironclad: The Development of Ship Design, Propulsion, and Armament in the Royal Navy, 1815-60*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- . 1995. Wood, Sails, and Cannonballs to Steel, Steam, and Shells, 1815-1895. In *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Royal Navy*, (ed.) J. Hill. Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 200-226.
- Brown, L. 1985. *Victorian News and Newspapers*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Brownlee, W. 1985. *Warrior: The First Modern Battleship*. Cambridge University Press, London.
- Bulliet, R. 1992. *Annales* and Archaeology. In *Archaeology, Annales and Ethnohistory*, (ed.) A. Bernard Knapp. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 131-134.
- Burguiere, A. 2009. *The Annales School: An Intellectual History*. Cornell University Press, Ithica.
- Burns, J. 2003. *The Life and Times of a Merchant Sailor: The Archaeology and History of the Norwegian Ship Catharine*. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Press, New York.
- Burrows, T. 1982. Their Patron Saint and Eponymous Hero—Jules Michelet and the *Annales* School. *Clio* 12: 67-81.
- Busch, B. 1985. *The War Against the Seals: A History of the North American Seal Fishery*. McGill-Queen's University Press, Kingston, Ontario.
- Busch, J. 1987. A Second Time Around: A Look at Bottle Reuse. *Historical Archaeology* 21(1): 67-80.

- Butzer, K. 1980. Context in Archaeology: An Alternate Perspective. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 7(4): 417-422.
- Cahill, D. n.d. *The Countess of Hopetoun*. Unpublished manuscript on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- . 1983. *The Ironclad 'Cerberus'*. Manuscript on file, Heritage Victoria Maritime Heritage Unit, Melbourne.
- . 1992. *Some Aspects of Victorian Torpedo Warfare*. Unpublished paper presented at the Sixth National Conference on Engineering Heritage, Melbourne.
- . 2009. The *Lonsdale*: A Victorian Torpedo Boat. In *Iron, Steel & Steamship Archaeology: Proceedings of the 2nd Australian Seminar, Held in Perth, Melbourne and Sydney, 2006*, (ed.) M. McCarthy. Western Australian Museum, Perth, pp. 133-135.
- Cameron, C. 1991. Structure Abandonment in Villages. *Archaeological Method and Theory* 3: 155-194.
- Cameron, C., and S. Tomka. 1993. *Abandonment of Settlements and Regions: Ethnoarchaeological and Archaeological Approaches*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Camidge, K., P. Holt, P. Rees, B. Rowe, and J. Witheridge. 2009. *Her Majesty's Fireship Firebrand Shipwreck Recording Project: Project Report*. Cornwall and Isles of Scilly Maritime Archaeology Society, Cornwall (United Kingdom).
- Campbell, M. 1992. *A Preliminary Investigation of the Archaeology of Whaling Stations on the Southern Coast*. Unpublished Masters thesis, University of Otago, New Zealand.
- . 1993. A Site Survey of Whaling Stations on the Southern Coast of the South Island. *Archaeology in New Zealand* 36(3): 135-146.
- Cantelas, F., and L. Babits. 2011. The *Maple Leaf*: Wreck Site of a Civil War Transport Ship. In *Historical Archaeology of Military Sites: Method and Topic*, (eds.) C. Geier, L. Babits, D. Scott and D. Orr. Texas A&M University Press, College Station, pp. 189-196.
- Carlson, J. 2002. The 'Otter-Man' Empires: The Pacific Fur Trade, Incorporation and the Zone of Ignorance. *Journal of World Systems Research* 8(3): 390-442.
- Carroll, B. 2004. *Australia's Governors-General: From Hopetoun to Jeffery*. Rosenberg Publishing Pty. Ltd., New South Wales.
- Cassavoy, K., and K. Crisman. 1996. The War of 1812: Battle for the Great Lakes. In *Ships and Shipwrecks of the Americas: A History Based on Underwater Archaeology*, (ed.) G. Bass. Thames and Hudson, London, pp. 169-188.
- Casson, L. 1971. *Ships and Seamanship in the Ancient World*. Princeton University Press, Princeton.

- Central Coastal Board of Victoria. 2007. *Boating Coastal Action Plan: Bellarine Peninsula Boating Area*. Central Coastal Board of Victoria, Melbourne.
- Chapman, R. 2003. Death, Society and Archaeology: The Social Dimensions of Mortuary Practices. *Mortality* 8(3): 305-312.
- Church, W. 1890. John Ericsson, The Engineer (July 31, 1803-March 8, 1889). *Scribner's Magazine* 7(2): 169-187.
- Churchman, G., and T. Hurst. 1991. *The Railways of New Zealand: A Journey Through History*. Harper Collins, Auckland.
- Christensen, A. 1972. Scandinavian Ships from Earliest Times to the Vikings. In *A History of Seafaring Based on Underwater Archaeology*, (ed.) G. Bass. Thames and Hudson, New York, pp. 159-180.
- Clark, G. 1939. *Archaeology and Society*. Methuen and Co., Ltd., London.
- Clark, S. 1985. The *Annales* Historians. In *The Return of Grand Theory in the Human Sciences*, (ed.) Q. Skinner. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 177-198.
- . 1999. *The Annales School: Histories and Overviews*. Taylor & Francis, London.
- Clarke, D. 1968. *Analytical Archaeology*. Methuen and Co., Ltd., London.
- . 1973. Archaeology: The Loss of Innocence. *Antiquity* 47(185): 6-18.
- Clowes, W. 1894. The Ram in Action and Accident. *Journal of the Royal United Service Institution* 38: 223-233.
- . 1902. The Naval Campaign of Lissa, 1866. In *Four Modern Naval Campaigns*. Unit Library, London, pp. 1-71.
- Cobb, C. 1991. Social Reproduction and the *Longue Durée* in the Prehistory of the Midcontinental United States. In *Processual and Postprocessual Archaeologies*, (ed.) R. Preucel. Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, pp. 168-182.
- Cocroft, W. 2000. *Dangerous Energy: The Archaeology of Gunpowder and Military Explosives Manufacture*. English Heritage, Swindon (United Kingdom).
- Cockroft, A. 1983. *Nicholl's Seamanship and Nautical Knowledge* (25th Edition). Brown, Son and Ferguson, Glasgow.
- Collins, M. 1975. The Sources of Bias in Processual Data: An Appraisal. In *Sampling in Archaeology*, (ed.) J.W. Mueller. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, pp. 26-32.
- Colwell, M. 1973. *The National Trust in Australia*. Rigby, Adelaide.

- Conlin, D., and M. Russell. 2006. Archaeology of a Naval Battlefield: *H.L. Hunley* and USS *Housatonic*. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 35(1): 20-40.
- . 2011. Maritime Archaeology of Naval Battlefields. In *Historical Archaeology of Military Sites: Method and Topic*, (eds.) C. Geier, L. Babits, D. Scott and D. Orr. Texas A&M University Press, College Station, pp. 39-56.
- Conrad, A., and J. Meyer. 1958. The Economics of Slavery in the Ante-Bellum South. *Journal of Political Economy* 66(22): 95-130.
- Cook, W. 1973. *Flood Tide of Empire: Spain and the Pacific Northwest, 1543-1819*. Yale University Press, New Haven.
- Cooke, P. 2000. *Defending New Zealand: Ramparts on the Sea, 1840s-1950s (Part 1)*. Defence of New Zealand Study Group, Wellington.
- Cooper, H. 1950. *A Naval History of South Australia and Other Historical Notes*. Hassell Press, Adelaide.
- Corbett, P. 2003. *A First Class Defended Port: The History of the Coast Defences of Auckland, its Harbour and Approaches*. Auckland Conservancy Historic Resource Series No. 17. New Zealand Department of Conservation, Auckland Conservancy, Auckland.
- Coroneos, C. 1998. *Myall Lakes Shipwrecks Study*. Report submitted to the New South Wales State Heritage Office, Maroubra.
- Costall, A. 1997. Things, and Things like Them. In *The Cultural Life of Images: Visual Representation in Archaeology*, (ed.) by B. Molyneux. Routledge, London, pp. 49-61.
- Couper-Smartt, J., and C. Courtney. 2003. *Port Adelaide: Tales from a 'Commodious Harbour'*. Friends of the South Australian Maritime Museum, Adelaide.
- Cowgill, G. 1970. Some Sampling and Reliability Problems in Archaeology. In *Archéologie et Calculateurs: Problemes Semiologiques et Mathematiques. Colloque Internationaux du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique*. Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris, pp. 161-175.
- Crisman, K. 1983. *The History and Construction of the United States Schooner Ticonderoga*. Eyrie Publication, Alexandria (Virginia).
- . 1987. *The Eagle: An American Brig on Lake Champlain During the War of 1812*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- . 1989. *Jefferson: The History and Archaeology of an American Brig from the War of 1812*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, University of Pennsylvania.
- . 1991. Nautical Archaeology of the War of 1812: The Lake Brigs *Jefferson* and *Eagle*. *Seaways* 2(4): 5-9.

- . 1995. 'Coffins of the Brave': A Return to Lake Champlain's War of 1812 Ship Graveyard. *INA Quarterly* 22(1): 4-8.
- . 1996. Struggle for a Continent: Naval Battles of the French and Indian Wars. In *Ships and Shipwrecks of the Americas: A History Based on Underwater Archaeology*, (ed.) G. Bass. Thames and Hudson, London, pp. 129-148.
- . 1997. Boscawen. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 69-70.
- . 1998. Captain Ridgely's Command: The Archaeology of the War of 1812 Brig *Jefferson*. In *A Fully Accredited Ocean: Essays on the Great Lakes*, (ed.) V. Brehm. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, pp. 19-44.
- Crumlin-Pedersen, O. 1972. Wrecks in the North Sea and Baltic. In *Underwater Archaeology: A Nascent Discipline*. UNESCO, Paris, pp. 65-75.
- . 1991. Maritime Aspects of the Archaeology of Roman and Migration-Period Denmark. In *Aspects of Maritime Scandinavia, CE 200-1200*, (ed.) O. Crumlin-Pedersen. Viking Ship Museum, Roskilde (Denmark), pp. 41-53.
- Cunliffe, B. 2006. Afterword: Historical Archaeology in the Wider Discipline. In *The Cambridge Companion to Historical Archaeology*, (eds.) D. Hicks and M. Beaudry. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 314-319.
- Cutter, D. 1998. Malaspina and the Shrinking Spanish Lake. In *Science and Exploration in the Pacific: European Voyages to the Southern Oceans in the Eighteenth Century*, (ed.) M. Lincoln. St. Edmundsbury Press, Ltd., Bury St. Edmunds, pp. 73-80.
- Dark, K. 1995. *Theoretical Archaeology*. Duckworth, London.
- Darvill, T., C. Gerrard, and B. Startin. 1993. Identifying and Protecting Historic Landscapes: England's Monuments Protection Program. *Antiquity* 67(256): 563-574.
- Dash, M. 2002. *Batavia's Graveyard: The True Story of the Mad Heretic Who Led History's Bloodiest Mutiny*. Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London.
- David, N. 1971. The Fulani Compound and the Archaeologist. *World Archaeology* 3(2): 111-131.
- Davis, W. 1975. *Duel Between the First Ironclads*. Doubleday, New York.
- . 2006. The Battle of Hampton Roads. In *The Battle of Hampton Roads: New Perspectives on the USS Monitor and CSS Virginia*, (eds.) H. Holzer and T. Mulligan. Fordham University Press, New York, pp. 1-18.
- Day, K. 1986. *Shore Whaling*. Porirua Museum, Porirua (New Zealand).

- Deal, M. 2008. Abandonment Patterning at Archaeological Settlements. In *Archaeological Concepts for the Study of the Cultural Past*, (ed.) A. Sullivan, III. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City, pp. 141-157.
- Deal, M., and M. Hagstrum. 1995. Ceramic Reuse Behavior Among the Maya and Wanka: Implications for Archaeology. In *Expanding Archaeology*, (eds.) J. Skibo, H. Walker and A. Nielsen. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City, pp. 111-115.
- DeCorse, C. 2008. Varied Pasts: History, Oral Tradition, and Archaeology on the Mina Coast. In *Small Worlds: Method, Meaning, and Narrative in Microhistory*, (eds.) J. Brooks, C. DeCorse and J. Walton. School for Advanced Research Press, Santa Fe, pp. 77-93.
- Delgado, J. 1981. What Becomes of the Old Ships? Dismantling the Gold Rush Fleet of San Francisco. *Pacific Historian* 25(4): 1-9.
- . 1996. *Ghost Fleet: The Sunken Ships of Bikini Atoll*. University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu.
- . 2006. *Gold Rush Entrepôt: The Maritime Archaeology of the Rise of the Port of San Francisco*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, Simon Fraser University, Canada.
- . 2009. *Gold Rush Port: The Maritime Archaeology of San Francisco's Waterfront*. University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Delgado, J., and M. Staniforth. 2002. Underwater Archaeology. In *The Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems*. UNESCO online resource (<http://www.eolss.co.uk>).
- Delgado, J., D. Lenihan, and L. Murphy. 1991. *The Archaeology of the Atomic Bomb: A Submerged Cultural Resources Assessment of the Sunken Fleet of Operation Crossroads at Bikini and Kwajalein Atoll Lagoons*. Submerged Cultural Resources Center, U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Santa Fe (New Mexico).
- Dellino-Musgrave, V. 2006. *Maritime Archaeology and Social Relations: British Action in the Southern Hemisphere*. Springer Press, New York.
- Demoule, J. 1982. La Préhistoire et ses mythes. *Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations* 37: 741-759.
- Department of Defense (U.S.). 2012. *Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms*. United States Joint Chiefs of Staff, Washington, D.C.
- Dickson, P. 1967. *The Financial Revolution in England: A Study in the Development of Public Credit, 1688-1756*. Macmillan, London.
- Dingle, N. 2009. *British Warships, 1860-1906: A Photographic History*. Pen and Sword Maritime, Barnsley, United Kingdom.
- Dodd, A. 2008. The Last Remnants of 'New Zealand's First Navy': PS Rangiriri. *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 32(7): 7-19.

- . 2010a. HMS *Sandfly* (PS *Tasmanian Maid*). *Fort and Works: Thoughts and Words on the Defence of New Zealand* 26: 1-8.
- . 2010b. SS *Alexandra*. *Forts and Works: Thoughts and Words on the Defence of New Zealand* 27: 16-19.
- Dolwick, J. 2009. 'The Social' and Beyond: Introducing Actor-Network Theory. *Journal of Maritime Archaeology* 4: 21-49.
- Drake-Brockman, H. 2006. *Voyage to Disaster*. University of Western Australia Press, Perth.
- Duncan, B. 2003. Maritime Infrastructure Heritage Project: Stage One—Melbourne. Unpublished report, Heritage Victoria, Melbourne
- . 2006. *The Maritime Archaeology and Maritime Cultural Landscapes of Queenscliffe: A Nineteenth Century Australian Coastal Community*. Unpublished Doctoral thesis, School of Anthropology, Archaeology and Sociology, James Cook University.
- Dunnell, R. 1992. Is a Scientific Archaeology Possible? In *Metaarchaeology: Reflections by Archaeologists and Philosophers*, (ed.) L. Embree. Kluwer Academic, Amsterdam, pp. 75-97.
- Egan, R. 2005. Thoughts and Speculation on the Conversion of USS *Merrimack* into CSS *Virginia*. *Warship International* 42(4): 362-414.
- Egmond, F., and P. Mason. 1997. *The Mammoth and the Mouse: Microhistory and Morphology*. The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- Einarsson, L. 1997. Kalmar Harbour Wrecks. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 219-220.
- Eliot, J. 1992. Bikini's Nuclear Graveyard. *National Geographic* 172(2): 140-179.
- Ell, S. 1995. *'There She Blows': Sealing and Whaling Days in New Zealand*. The Bush Press of New Zealand, Auckland.
- Emery, E. 2003. *The Last of Mr. Brown's Mosquito Fleet: A History and Archaeology of the American Row Galley Allen on Lake Champlain, 1814-1825*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, Texas A&M University.
- Enright, J. 1999. *An Archaeological and Historical Survey of a Jeffersonian Gunboat*. Unpublished Masters thesis, East Carolina University.
- Eshelman, R. 2005. *Maryland's Largest Naval Engagement: The Battles of St. Leonard Creek, 1814, Calvert County, Maryland*. Jefferson Patterson Park and Museum, Crownsville (Maryland).
- Evans, E. 1986. *A Navy for Australia*. Australian Broadcasting Corporation, Sydney.

- Evans, W. 1971. *Deeds, Not Words*. Hawthorn Press, Melbourne.
- Evatt, H. 1971. *Rum Rebellion: A Study of the Overthrow of Governor Bligh by John Macarthur and the New South Wales Corps*. Lloyd O'Neill, Hawthorn.
- Feakes, H. 1951. *White Ensign—Southern Cross: A History of the Navy in Australia*. Ure Smith Pty. Ltd., Sydney.
- Feldman, G. 1997. *The Great Disorder: Politics, Economics, and Society in the German Inflation, 1914-1924*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Ferrari, B., and J. Adams. 1990. Biogenic Modifications of Marine Sediments and their Influence on Archaeological Material. *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 19(2): 139-151.
- Ferro, M. 1980. *October 1917: A Social History of the Russian Revolution*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Fine, J. 2004. *Lost on the Ocean Floor: Diving the World's Greatest Ghost Ships*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- Firth, A. 2010. *Three Facets of Maritime Archaeology: Society, Landscape and Critique*. Online resource (<http://splash.wessexarch.co.uk/2010/04/14/three-facets-of-maritime-archaeology/>).
- Fisher, R., and H. Johnston (eds.). 1993. *From Maps to Metaphors: The Pacific World of George Vancouver*. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver.
- Fitzgerald, R., and M. Hearn. 1988. *Bligh, Macarthur and the Rum Rebellion*. Kangaroo Press, Kenthurst.
- Fitzhardinge, V. 1966. Russian Naval Visitors to Australia, 1862 – 88. *Journal of the Royal Australian Historical Society* 52(2): 129-158.
- FitzSimons, P. 2011. *Batavia*. William Heinemann, North Sydney.
- Flatman, J. 2003. Cultural Biographies, Cognitive Landscapes and Dirty Old Bits of Boat: 'Theory' in Maritime Archaeology. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 32(2): 143-157.
- 2011. Places of Special Meaning: Westerdahl's Comet, 'Agency', and the Concept of the 'Maritime Cultural Landscape.' In *The Archaeology of Maritime Landscapes*, (ed.) B. Ford. Springer Science, New York, pp. 311-330.
- Fletcher, R. 1992. Time Perspectivism, *Annales*, and the Potential of Archaeology. In *Archaeology, Annales, and Ethnohistory*, (ed.) A. Knapp. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 35-49.

- Flexner, J. 1944. *Steamboats Come True: American Inventors in Action*. Viking Press, New York.
- Fogel, R. 1964. *Railroads and American Economic Growth: Essays in Econometric History*. Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore.
- Fogel, R., and S. Engerman. 1995. *Time on the Cross: The Economics of American Negro Slavery* [Reissued Edition]. W.W. Norton and Company, New York.
- Foley, V., and W. Soedel. 1981. Ancient Oared Warships. *Scientific American* 244(4): 148-163.
- Fontenoy, P. 1998. A Discussion of Maritime Archaeology. In *Maritime Archaeology: A Reader of Substantive and Theoretical Contributions*, (eds.) L. Babits and H. Van Tilburg. Plenum Publishers, New York, pp. 47-52.
- Foote, W. 2001. *Queensland Marine Defence Force and Naval Brigade*. Unpublished manuscript on file, Queensland Maritime Museum, Brisbane.
- Forbes, B. 2003. *ScapaMAP 2000-2002: Report Compiled for Historic Scotland on the Mapping and Management of the Submerged Archaeological Resource in Scapa Flow, Orkney*. Dive Unit, School of Life Sciences, Heriot-Watt University, Orkney.
- . 2007. *ScapaMAP 2: Marine Heritage Monitoring with High-Resolution Survey Tools, Scapa Flow (2001-2006)*. SULA Diving, Old Academy, Orkney.
- Ford, B. (ed.). 2011. *The Archaeology of Maritime Landscapes*. Springer Science, New York.
- Ford, J. 2006. *WWII Aviation Archaeology in Victoria, Australia*. Flinders University Maritime Archaeology Monograph Series, No. 1. Shannon Research Press, Adelaide.
- Forster, R. 1978. The Achievements of the *Annales* School. *Journal of Economic History* 38: 58-75.
- Forster, R., and O. Ranum (eds.). 1977. *Rural Society in France: Selections from the Annales*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- Frame, T. 2004. *No Pleasure Cruise: The Story of the Royal Australian Navy*. Allen & Unwin, Crows Nest, New South Wales.
- Freeman, P., and A. Pollard (eds). 2001. *Fields of Conflict: Progress and Prospect in Battlefield Archaeology*. Archaeopress, Oxford.
- Frost, A. 1988. Science for Political Purposes: The European Nations' Explorations of the Pacific Ocean, 1764-1806. In *Spanish Pacific: From Magellan to Malaspina*, (ed.) C. Shaw. Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid, pp. 89-105.
- Fulton, R. 1971 [1810]. *Torpedo War and Submarine Explosions*. The Swallow Press, Inc., Chicago.

- Funari, P. 1997. Archaeology, History, and Historical Archaeology in South America. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 1(3): 189-206.
- Furet, F. 1984. *In the Workshop of History*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Gardiner, R., and A. Lambert (eds.). 1992. *Steam, Steel & Shellfire: The Steam Warship, 1815-1905*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- Garrison, E. 1997. CSS Georgia. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 168-169.
- Geier, C., L. Babits, D. Scott, and D. Orr (eds.). 2011. *Historical Archaeology of Military Sites: Method and Topic*. Texas A&M University Press, College Station.
- Gemmel, W. 1986. *And So We Graft from Six to Six*. Angus and Robertson Publishers, Sydney.
- Gesner, P. 1991. *Pandora: An Archaeological Perspective*. Queensland Museum, Brisbane.
- . 2000. HMS Pandora Project—A Report on Stage 1: Five Seasons of Excavation. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum: Cultural Heritage Series* 2(1): 1-52.
- Gibbins, D. 1990. Analytical Approaches in Maritime Archaeology: A Mediterranean Perspective. *Antiquity* 64: 376-389.
- . 2005. Watery Graves: When Ships Become Places. In *Object Lessons: Archaeology and Heritage in Australia*, (eds.) J. Lydon and T. Ireland. Australian Scholarly Publishing, Melbourne, pp. 50-70.
- . 2006. Cultural Site Formation Processes in Maritime Archaeology: Disaster Response, Salvage and Muckelroy 30 Years On. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 35(1): 4-19.
- Gibson, A., and J. Whitehead. 1993. *Yankees in Paradise: The Pacific Basin Frontier*. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.
- Gibson, H. 1968. The Story of the RNZN. *Northland Officers' Club Newsletter* (July).
- Gibson, J. 1992. *Otter Skins, Boston Ships, and China Goods: The Maritime Fur Trade of the Northwest Coast, 1785-1841*. McGill-Queens University Press, Montreal.
- Gillett, R. 1977. *Warships of Australia*. Rigby Limited, Adelaide.
- . 1982. *Australia's Colonial Navies*. The Naval Historical Society of Australia, Garden Island.
- . 1986. *Acheron and Avernus: Sydney's 1870s Answer to the Russian 'Threat'*. *Australian Sea Heritage: The Magazine of the Sydney Maritime Museum* 9: 11.

- . 1991. *Countess of Hopetoun: The Last Torpedo Boat*. *The Navy: The Magazine of the Navy League of Australia* 53(3): 7-11.
- . 2008. Australia's First Warship: The Torpedo Boat *Acheron*. Naval Historical Society of Australia online resource (<http://www.navyhistory.org.au/australia%E2%80%99s-first-warship-the-torpedo-boat-acheron/>).
- . 2011. One Ship, One Navy—No Collisions: The Story of HMCS *Protector*. Naval Historical Society of Australia online resource (<http://www.navyhistory.org.au/the-story-of-hmcs-protector/>).
- Gladfelter, B. 1977. Geoarchaeology: The Geomorphologist and Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 42(4): 519-538.
- Glassel, W. 1877. Reminiscences of Torpedo Service in Charleston Harbor. *Southern Historical Society Papers* 4: 225-235.
- Gojak, D. 1985. *Sydney Harbour Fortifications Study, Stage II: Archaeological Survey*. Unpublished report, National Parks and Wildlife Service, Sydney.
- . 2002. So Suspicious of Enemies: Australia's Late Nineteenth and Twentieth-Century Coastal Defences. Their Archaeology and Interpretation. In *Matériel Culture: The Archaeology of Twentieth Century Conflict*, (eds.) J. Schofield, W. Johnson and C. Beck. Routledge, London, pp. 159-171.
- Gosden, C., and K. Kirsanow. 2006. Timescales. In *Confronting Scale in Archaeology: Issues of Theory and Practice*, (eds.) G. Lock and B. Molyneaux. Springer Press, New York, pp. 27-37.
- Gould, R. (ed.). 1983a. *Shipwreck Anthropology*. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.
- . 1983b. The Archaeology of War: Wrecks of the Spanish Armada of 1588 and the Battle of Britain, 1940. In *Shipwreck Anthropology*, (ed.) R. Gould. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, pp. 105-142.
- . 1989. H.M.S. *Vixen*: An Early Ironclad Ram at Bermuda. *Bermuda Journal of Archaeology and Maritime History* 1: 43-80.
- . 1990. *Recovering the Past*. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.
- . 1991. The Archaeology of HMS *Vixen*, an Early Ironclad Ram in Bermuda. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration* 20(1): 141-153.
- . 2000. *Archaeology and the Social History of Ships*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- . 2001. From Sail to Steam at Sea in the Late Nineteenth Century. In *Anthropological Perspectives on Technology*, (ed.) M. Schiffer. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, pp. 193-213.
- . 2005. The Wreck of the Barque *North Carolina*, Bermuda, 1880: An Underwater Crime Scene? *American Antiquity* 70(1): 107-128.
- Grady, D. 1986. *Sealing and Whaling in New Zealand Waters*. Reed Methuen, Auckland.
- Grant, I. 1987. The Herreshoff Spar Torpedo Boats of 1878-1880. *Warship International* 34(4): 350-355.
- Gray, E. 1975. *The Devil's Device: The Story of Robert Whitehead, Inventor of the Torpedo*. Seeley, Service & Co. Ltd., London.
- Grayson, D. 1986. Eoliths, Archaeological Ambiguity, and the Generation of "Middle-Range" Research. In *American Archaeology Past and Future: A Celebration of the Society for American Archaeology, 1935-1985*, (ed.) D. Meltzer, D. Fowler and J. Sabloff. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC, pp. 77-133.
- Green, J. 1973. The Wreck of the Dutch East Indiaman the *Vergulde Draeck*, 1656. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 2(2): 267-289.
- . 1977a. The AVOC Jacht *Vergulde Draeck* Wrecked off Western Australia, 1656. *British Archaeological Reports, Supplementary Series 36*, Oxford.
- . 1983. The *Vergulde Draeck* Excavation, 1981 and 1983. *Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 7(2): 1-8.
- . 1989. *The AVOC Retourschip Batavia, Wrecked Western Australia 1629: An Excavation Report and Catalogue of Artefacts*. British Archaeological Reports International Series No. 489, Oxford.
- . 1990. *Maritime Archaeology: A Technical Handbook*. Academic Press, New York.
- . 2007. *Batavia, 1629: Mutiny and Murder*. In *Shipwreck Archaeology in Australia*, (ed.) M. Nash. University of Western Australia Press, Crawley, pp. 12-24.
- Gurevich, A. 1997. The French Historical Revolution: The Annales School. In *Interpreting Archaeology: Finding Meaning in the Past*, (eds.) I. Hodder, M. Shanks, A. Alexandri, V. Buchli, J. Last, and G. Lucas. Routledge, London, pp. 158-161.
- Hageman, S. 2001. Encrusting Vertebrate Faunas and Shipwreck Histories: Ballast Stones from North Carolina Shipwreck 03BUI (*Queen Anne's Revenge*). *Southeastern Geology* 4: 65-73.
- Hammond, G., and N. Hammond. 1981. Child's Play: A Distorting Factor in Archaeological Distribution. *American Antiquity* 46(3): 634-636.
-

- Harding, J. 2005. Rethinking the Great Divide: Long-Term Structural History and the Temporality of Event. *Norwegian Archaeological Review* 38(2): 88-101.
- Harding, S. 1997. *Great Liners at War*. Motorbooks International, Osceola (Wisconsin).
- Harker, J. 2001. *The Birth and Growth of the Royal New Zealand Navy*. The Pentland Press, Auckland.
- Harpster, M. 2009. Keith Muckelroy: Methods, Ideas and *Maritime Archaeology*. *Journal of Maritime Archaeology* 4: 67-82.
- Harris, E., and J. Adams. 1997. Sea Venture. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 365-366.
- Harris, T. 2006. Scale as Artifact: GIS, Ecological Fallacy, and Archaeological Analysis. In *Confronting Scale in Archaeology: Issues of Theory and Practice*, (eds.) G. Lock and B. Molyneaux. Springer Press, New York, pp. 39-53.
- Hassan, F. 1979. Geoarchaeology: The Geologist and Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 44(2): 267-270.
- Head, L. 2008. Geographical Scale in Understanding Human Landscapes. In *Handbook of Landscape Archaeology*, (eds.) B. David and J. Thomas. Left Coast Press, Walnut Creek, California, pp. 379-385.
- Headrick, D. 1981. *The Tools of Empire: Technologies and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Healey, J. 1999. Life at the Torpedo Station. *History SA: The Newsletter of the Historical Society of South Australia* 144 (September): 6-8.
- Heidegger, M. 1996. *The Concept of Time*. Blackwell Publishers, Ltd., Oxford.
- Henderson, J. 1982. *Marooned: The Wreck of the Vergulde Draeck and the Abandonment and Escape from the Southland of Abraham Leeman in 1658*. St. George Books, Perth.
- Herd, R. 1986. *HMVS Cerberus: Battleship to Breakwater*. Sandringham Historical Series No. 3, Sandringham (Victoria).
- Herman, A. 2004. *To Rule the Waves: How the British Navy Shaped the Modern World*. HarperCollins Publishers, New York.
- Hewitt, G. 2006. *Excavation of Second Class Torpedo Boat at Queenscliff*. Unpublished report, TerraCulture Heritage Consultants, Northcote (Victoria).
- Hewitt, G., and C. Tucker. 2009. *HMVS Lonsdale*. In *Queenscliff Harbour Consolidated Excavation Report*. Unpublished report, TerraCulture Heritage Consultants, Northcote (Victoria).

- Hexter, J. 1972. Fernand Braudel and the *Monde Braudellien*... *Journal of Modern History* 44(4): 480-539.
- Higginbotham, E. 1983. The Excavation of a Brick Barrel-Drain at Parramatta, N.S.W. *Australian Historical Archaeology* 1: 35-39.
- Hill, M., J. Briggs, P. Minto, D. Bagnall, K. Foley, and A. Williams. *Guide to Best Practice in Seascape Assessment*. Marine Institute, Dublin.
- Hinds, J. 2009a. *The Ship Killers: A Definitive History of the Torpedo Boat, Vol. 1*. Nimble Books LLC, Ann Arbor.
- , 2009b. *The Ship Killers: A Definitive History of the Torpedo Boat, Vol. 2*. Nimble Books LLC, Ann Arbor.
- Hobbins, P. 2008. Maori and *Pakeha*: British Colonial Wars in New Zealand, Part 1. The Victorian Military Society online resource (http://www.victorianmilitarysociety.org.uk/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=67:maori-and-pakeha-british-colonial-wars-in-new-zealand-part-1&catid=10:articles&Itemid=9).
- Hobsbawm, E. 1959. *Primitive Rebels: Studies in Archaic Forms of Social Movement in the 19th and 20th Centuries*. University of Manchester Press, Manchester.
- Hocker, F. 2000. Nautical Archaeology. In *Archaeological Method and Theory: An Encyclopedia*, (ed.) L. Ellis. Garland Publishing, New York, pp. 390-393.
- Hodder, I. 1987. *Archaeology as Long-Term History*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- , 1991. *Reading the Past: Current Approaches to Interpretation in Archaeology*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- , 1999. *The Archaeological Process: An Introduction*. Blackwell, Oxford.
- Hoehling, A. 1989. *Damn the Torpedoes! Naval Incidents of the Civil War*. John F. Blair, Winston-Salem (North Carolina).
- Holland, F. 2005. *Scribner's Monthly Illustrated Magazine, February to April 1879*. Kessinger Publishing, Whitefish (Montana), pp. 835-859.
- Holmes, F. 1897. *England's Navy: Stories of Its Ships and Its Services, with a Glance at Some Navies of the Ancient World*. S.W. Partridge & Co., London.
- Holmes, W. 1992. *The Archaeology of William Henry Holmes*, (ed.) D. Meltzer. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Holtorf, C. 2002. Notes on the Life History of a Pot Sherd. *Journal of Material Culture* 7(1): 49-71.

- Holzer, H., and T. Mulligan (eds.). 2006. *The Battle of Hampton Roads: New Perspectives on the USS Monitor and CSS Virginia*. Fordham University Press, New York.
- Hopkirk, P. 1992. *The Great Game: The Struggle for Empire in Central Asia*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Horlings, R. 2011. *Of His Bones are Coral Made: Submerged Cultural Resources, Site Formation Processes, and Multiple Scales of Interpretation in Coastal Ghana*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, Syracuse University, New York.
- Hosty, K., and P. Hundley. 2003. *Preliminary Report on the Australian National Maritime Museum's Participation in the Rhode Island Marine Archaeology Project's Search for HMB Endeavour, August 2002*. Australian National Maritime Museum, Sydney.
- Hufton, O. 1986. Fernand Braudel. *Past & Present* 112(1): 208-213.
- Hughes, R. 1986. *The Fatal Shore: The Epic of Australia's Founding*. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Hunter, J. 2004. The Phinney Site: The Remains of an American Armed Vessel Scuttled During the Penobscot Expedition of 1779. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 33(1): 67-78.
- . 2007. People Power this Submarine: *H.L. Hunley* within the Context of Public Archaeology. In *Out of the Blue: Public Interpretation of Maritime Cultural Resources*, (eds.) J. Jameson and D. Scott-Ireton. Springer Science, New York, pp. 204-222.
- Hupchick, D. 2004. *The Balkans: From Constantinople to Communism*. Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
- Hutcheon, W. 1981. *Robert Fulton, Pioneer of Undersea Warfare*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- Igler, D. 2004. Diseased Goods: Global Exchanges in the Eastern Pacific Basin, 1770-1850. *American Historical Review* 109(3): 693-719.
- Ingelman-Sundberg, C. 1975. *The V.O.C. Ship Batavia 1629: Report on the Third Season of Excavation*. Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Museum Report No. 3. Western Australian Museum, Fremantle.
- Inomata, T., and R. Webb (eds.). 2003. *Abandonment Processes in Mesoamerican Archaeology*. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- Jenkins, E. 1973. *A History of the French Navy*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- Johnson, M. 1993. Notes Towards and Archaeology of Capitalism. In *Interpretive Archaeology*, (ed.) C. Tilley. Berg, Oxford, pp. 327-356.
- . 1996. *An Archaeology of Capitalism*. Blackwell, Oxford.

- . 2010. *Archaeological Theory: An Introduction* (Second Edition). Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Johnston, H. 1893. Sergeant Lee's Experience with Bushnell's Submarine Torpedo in 1776. *Magazine of American History with Notes and Queries* 29: 262-266.
- Johnston, P. 1997. The Cornwallis Cave Wreck. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 110-111.
- Johnston, P., J. Sands, and J. Steffy. 1978. The Cornwallis Cave Shipwreck, Yorktown, Virginia: Preliminary Report. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration* 7(3): 205-226.
- Johnstone, P. *The Archaeology of Ships*. Bodley Head, London.
- Jones, A. 1994. Drink Deep or Taste Not: Thoughts on the Use of Early European Records in the Study of African Material Culture. *History in Africa* 21: 349-370.
- Jones, C. 1986. *Australian Colonial Navies*. Australian War Memorial, Canberra.
- . 1995. The Purchase of the Australian Colonial Gunboats, *The Mariner's Mirror* 81(2): 182-194.
- Jones, R. 1991. Archaeology, the *Longue Durée* and the Limits of the Roman Empire. In *The Annales School and Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Bintliff. Leicester University Press, Leicester, pp. 93-107.
- Joyner, T. 1994. *Magellan*. International Marine Publishing, Camden (Maine).
- Jung, S. 1996. Archaeological Investigations of the Catalina Wreck Sites in East Arm, Darwin Harbour. *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 20(2): 26-40.
- . 2001. *Wings Beneath the Sea: The Aviation Archaeology of Catalina Flying Boats in Darwin Harbour, Northern Territory*. Unpublished Masters thesis, Northern Territory University, Australia.
- . 2007. Working Backwards: Broome's World War II Flying Boat Wreck Sites Reconstructed from Archaeological Non-Disturbance Surveys. *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 31: 32-44.
- . 2008. *Australia's Undersea Aerial Armada: The Aviation Archaeology of World War II Flying Boats Lying in Roebuck Bay, Broome, Western Australia*. Unpublished Doctoral thesis, Northern Territory University, Australia.
- . 2009. Site Formation Process (Wing Inversion) at Catalina Flying Boat Wreck Sites Lying in Roebuck Bay, Broome, WA. *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 33: 19-31.
-

- Kamp, K. 1998. Social Hierarchy and Burial Treatments: A Comparative Assessment. *Cross-Cultural Research* 32(1): 79-115.
- Keith, D., and J. Simmons. 1985. Analysis of Hull Remains, Ballast and Artefact Distribution of a 16th-Century Shipwreck, Molasses Reef, British West Indies. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 12(4): 411-424.
- Kemp, P. (ed.). 1988. *The Oxford Companion to Ships and the Sea*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Kenderdine, S. 1994. Revelations About River Boats and 'Rotten Rows': A Guide to Wreck Sites of the River Murray. *Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 18(1): 17-28.
- Kennedy, P. 1976. *The Rise and Fall of British Naval Mastery*. Charles Scribner's Sons, New York.
- Kepecs, S. 1997. Introduction to New Approaches to Combining the Archaeological and Historical Records. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 4(3/4): 193-198.
- Kerr, C., and M. Kerr. 1979. *Port Phillip Bay*. Rigby Publishers, Melbourne.
- Kitson, M. 1987. *Notes for Guides: Port Phillip Defences—South Channel Fort*. Victour Properties, Melbourne.
- Knapp, A. 1992. Archaeology and *Annales*: Time, Space, and Change. In *Archaeology, Annales, and Ethnohistory*, (ed.) A. Knapp. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 1-21.
- Koltun, L. 1979. Seeing is Believing? A Critique of Archival Visual Sources for Material Culture Research. *Material History Bulletin* (Special Issue) 8: 59-64.
- Kopytoff, I. 1986. The Cultural Biography of Things: Commoditization as Process. In *The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspective*, (ed.) A. Appadurai. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 65-91.
- Kubicek, R. 1999. British Expansion, Empire, and Technological Change. In *Oxford History of the British Empire*, (ed.) A. Porter. Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 200-201.
- Kuhn, S. 1994. A Formal Approach to the Design and Assembly of Mobile Toolkits. *American Antiquity* 59(3): 426-442.
- Lack, C. 1968. Russian Ambitions in the Pacific: Australian War Scares of the Nineteenth Century. *Journal of the Royal Historical Society of Queensland* 8(3): 432-459.
- Ladurie, E. 1979a. *The Territory of the Historian*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

- . 1979b. The "Event" and the "Long-Term" in Social History: The Case of the Chouan Uprising. Reprinted in *The Territory of the Historian* (E. Ladurie, author). University of Chicago Press, Chicago, pp. 111-131.
- . 1981. *The Mind and Method of the Historian*. Harvester Press, Brighton.
- Lambert, A. 1984. *Battleships in Transition: The Creation of the Steam Battlefleet, 1815-1860*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- LaMotta, V. 1999. Formation Processes of House Floor Assemblages. In *The Archaeology of Household Activities*, (ed.) P. Allison. Routledge, London, pp. 19-29.
- LaMotta, V., and M. Schiffer. 2005. Archaeological Formation Processes. In *Archaeology: The Key Concepts*, (eds.) C. Renfrew and P. Bahn. Routledge, London, pp. 121-127.
- Langford, M. 2001. *Suspended Conversations: The Afterlife of Memory in Photographic Albums*. McGill-Queen's University Press, Montreal.
- Langley, S., and T. Nowak. 2011. *Using a Multi-Sensor Gradiometer to Aid in the Archaeological Investigation of Historic Shipwrecks*. Museum of Underwater Archaeology online resource (http://www.uri.edu/artsci/his/mua/in_the_field/mht.shtml).
- Langley, S., B. Neyland, and J. Schablitsky. 2011. *Search for the USS Scorpion*. Maryland Historical Trust, U.S. Navy History and Heritage Command, and Maryland State Highway Administration online resource (<http://www.scorpionarchaeology.blogspot.com.au/>).
- Lavery, B. 2009. *Empire of the Seas: How the Navy Forged the Modern World*. Conway, London.
- Ledgerwood, N. 2006. *Deborah Bay: The People and Events of a Lower Otago Harbour Community*. Norman Ledgerwood, Dunedin, New Zealand.
- Le Goff, J., and P. Nora (eds.). 1985. *Constructing the Past*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Lemee, C. 1997. A Ship Cemetery on the B&W Site in Christianshavn. *Maritime Archaeology Newsletter from Roskilde, Denmark* 9: 29-34.
- Lemee, C., P. Shiellerup, and M. Gothche. 1996. Ships and Shipyards in Copenhagen. *Maritime Archaeology Newsletter from Roskilde, Denmark* 7: 16-20.
- Lenihan, D. 1983. Rethinking Shipwreck Archaeology: A History of Ideas and Considerations for New Directions. In *Shipwreck Anthropology*, (ed.) by R. Gould. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, pp. 37-64.
- . 1998. From Pearl to Bikini: The Underwater Archaeology of World War II in the Pacific. In *Excavating Ships of War* (ed.) M. Bound. Anthony Nelson, Oswestry (United Kingdom), pp. 294-302.

- Lenihan, D., L. Murphy, C. Labadie, T. Holden, and J. Livingston. 1987. *Shipwrecks of the Isle Royale National Park: The Archaeological Survey*. Southwest Cultural Resources Center Professional Papers No. 8, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- Lenihan, D., and L. Murphy. 1998. Considerations for Research Designs in Shipwreck Archaeology. In *Maritime Archaeology: A Reader of Substantive and Theoretical Contributions*, (eds.) L. Babits and H. Van Tilburg. Plenum Publishers, New York, pp. 233-239.
- Leone, M. and P. Potter (eds.). 1988. *The Recovery of Meaning in Historical Archaeology*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC.
- Lewis, J. 1883. The Attack on Lissa, 1866. *Professional Papers of the Corps of Royal Engineers* 9: 197-207.
- Lewis, M. 2000. *Australian Building: A Cultural Investigation*. Online resource (<http://www.mileslewis.net/australian-building/>). Accessed 28 October 2011.
- Lewthwaite, J. 1986. Archaeologists in Academe: An Institutional Confinement? In *Archaeology at the Interface*, (eds.) J. Bintliff and C. Gaffney. British Archaeological Reports International Series, Oxford, pp. 52-87.
- , 1988. Trial by *Durée*: A Review of Historical-Geographical Concepts Relevant to the Archaeology of Settlement on Corsica and Sardinia. In *Conceptual Issues in Environmental Archaeology*, (eds.) J. Bintliff, D. Davidson, and E. Grant. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, pp. 161-186.
- Lightfoot, R. 1993. Abandonment Processes in Prehistoric Pueblos. In *Abandonment of Settlements and Regions: Ethnoarchaeological and Archaeological Approaches*, (eds.) C. Cameron and S. Tomka. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 165-177.
- Lillios, K. 1999. Objects of Memory: The Ethnography and Archaeology of Heirlooms. *Journal of Archaeological Field Method and Theory* 6(3): 235-262.
- Little, B., and P. Shackel. 1989. Scales of Historical Anthropology: An Archaeology of Colonial Anglo-America. *Antiquity* 63: 495-509.
- Lock, G., and B. Molyneaux (eds.). 2006. *Confronting Scale in Archaeology: Issues of Theory and Practice*. Springer Press, New York.
- Longacre, W., J. Xia, and T. Yang. 2000. I Want to Buy a Black Pot. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 7(4): 273-293.
- Lucas, C. 1985. Introduction. In *Constructing the Past: Essays in Historical Methodology*, (eds.) J. Le Goff and R. Nora. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 1-11.
- Lundeberg, P. 1974. *Samuel Colt's Submarine Battery: The Secret and the Enigma*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.

- Luraghi, R. 1996. *A History of the Confederate Navy*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- Lyon, D. 1992. Underwater Warfare and the Torpedo Boat. In *Steam, Steel & Shellfire: The Steam Warship, 1815-1905*, (eds.) Gardiner, R., and A. Lambert. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis, pp. 134-145.
- . 1996. *The First Destroyers*. Mercury Books, London.
- Macandie, G. 1949. *Genesis of the Royal Australian Navy*. Alfred Henry Pettifer, Sydney.
- Marsden, P. 1994. *Ships of the Port of London: First to Eleventh Centuries*. English Heritage, London.
- Martin, C. 1997. Ships as Integrated Artefacts: The Archaeological Potential. In *Artefacts from Wrecks: Dated Assemblages from the Late Middle Ages to the Industrial Revolution*, (ed.) Mark Rednap. Oxbow Books, Oxford, pp. 1-13.
- . 2001. De-Particularizing the Particular: Approaches to the Investigation of Well-Documented Post-Medieval Shipwrecks. *World Archaeology* 32(3): 383-399.
- . 2011. Wreck-Site Formation Processes. In *The Oxford Handbook of Maritime Archaeology*, (eds.) A. Catsambis, B. Ford and D. Hamilton. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Massov, A. 2008. *The Visit of the Russian Naval Squadron of Admiral Aslanbegov to Australia in 1881-1882*. Online resource (<http://www.argo.net.au/andre/aslanbegovENFIN.htm>).
- McCarthy, J. 2000. *The Ottoman Peoples and the End of Empire*. Arnold-Oxford, London.
- McCarthy, M. 1983. Salvage Archaeology: A Case Study. In *Proceedings of the Second Southern Hemisphere Conference on Maritime Archaeology*, (eds.) W. Jeffery and J. Ames. South Australian Department of Environment and Planning, and the Commonwealth Department of Home Affairs and Environment, Adelaide, pp. 283-291.
- . 1996. *SS Xantho: Towards a New Perspective. An Integrated Approach to the Maritime Archaeology and Conservation of an Iron Steamship Wreck*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, James Cook University, Australia.
- . 2000. *Iron and Steamship Archaeology: Success and Failure on the SS Xantho*. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Press, New York.
- . 2009. The J-Boat Study. In *Iron, Steel & Steamship Archaeology: Proceedings of the 2nd Australian Seminar, Held in Perth, Melbourne and Sydney, 2006*, (ed.) M. McCarthy. Western Australian Museum, Perth, pp. 143-146.
- McGibbon, I. n.d. *New Zealand's Spar Torpedo Boats*. Unpublished manuscript on file, Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Lyttelton.
-

- , 1991. *The Path to Gallipoli: Defending New Zealand, 1840-1915*. GP Books, Wellington.
- McGrail, S. (ed.). 1984. *Aspects of Maritime Archaeology and Ethnology*. National Maritime Museum, Greenwich.
- McKee, B. 2007. *Volcanism, Household Archaeology, and Formation Processes in the Zapotitán Valley, El Salvador*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, University of Arizona.
- McKinnon, J. 2010. *The Archaeology of Florida's U.S. Life-Saving Service Houses of Refuge and Life-Saving Stations*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, Florida State University.
- McNinch, J., J. Wells, and T. Drake. 2001. The Fate of Artifacts in an Energetic, Shallow-water Environment: Scour and Burial at the Wreck Site of *Queen Anne's Revenge*. *Southeastern Geology* 40(1): 19-27.
- McNinch, J., J. Wells, and A. Trembanis. 2006. Predicting the Fate of Artefacts in Energetic, Shallow Marine Environments: An Approach to Site Management. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 35(2): 290-309.
- Mieggs, R. 1960. *Roman Ostia*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Miller, D. (ed.). 2001. *Home Possessions: Material Culture Behind Closed Doors*. Berg, Oxford.
- Miller, H. 2007. *Archaeological Approaches to Technology*. Academic Press, London.
- Mills, B., and W. Walker (eds.). 2008. *Memory Work: Archaeologies of Material Practices*. School of American Research, Santa Fe.
- Mitchell, J. 1995. *The Disappearing Guns of Auckland: The History and Archaeology of the Forts of Auckland Harbour, 1885-1925*. Unpublished Doctoral thesis, University of Auckland, New Zealand.
- Moffat, I. 1996. *Most Formidable Weapons: A History of New Zealand's Thornycroft Spar Torpedo Boats*. Wellington Maritime Museum, Wellington, New Zealand.
- Molino, J. 1992. Archaeology and Symbol Systems. In *Representations in Archaeology*, (eds.) J. Gardin and C. Peebles. Indiana University Press, Bloomington, pp. 15-29.
- Molyneaux, B. 1997. Introduction. In *The Cultural Life of Images: Visual Representation in Archaeology*, (ed.) B. Molyneaux. Routledge, London, pp. 1-10.
- Morton, H. 1982. *The Whale's Wake*. University of Otago Press, Dunedin.
- Mrozowski, S. 1988. For Gentlemen of Capacity and Leisure: The Archaeology of Colonial Newspapers. In *Documentary Archaeology in the New World*, (ed.) M. Beaudry. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 184-191.

- Muckelroy, K. 1975. A Systematic Approach to the Investigation of Scattered Wreck Sites. *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration* 4(2): 173-190.
- . 1976. The Integration of Historical and Archaeological Data Concerning an Historic Wreck Site: The 'Kennemerland'. *World Archaeology* 7(3): 280-290.
- . 1978. *Maritime Archaeology*. Cambridge University Press, London.
- Murphy, L. 1983. Shipwrecks as Data Base for Human Behavioral Studies. In *Shipwreck Anthropology*, (ed.) R. Gould. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, pp. 65-89.
- . 1990. *8SL17: Natural Site-Formation Processes of a Multiple-Component Underwater Site in Florida*. Southwest Cultural Resources Center Professional Papers No. 39, Santa Fe.
- Neely, P. 2008-9. New Discovery Sheds Light on *Hunley's* Fate. *American Archaeology* 12(4): 7.
- Nelson, J. 2004. *The Reign of Iron: The Story of the First Battling Ironclads, the Monitor and the Merrimac*. Harper Collins Publishers, New York.
- Newell, G. 1963. *Ocean Liners of the 20th Century*. Bonanza Books, New York.
- New Zealand National Maritime Museum, 2002. *The New Zealand Maritime Record: Defender*. Online resource (<http://www.nzmaritime.co.nz/thornycroft.htm>).
- Nicholls, B. 1988. *The Colonial Volunteers: The Defence Forces of the Australian Colonies, 1836-1901*. Allen & Unwin, Sydney.
- . 1995. *Statesmen and Sailors: Australian Maritime Defence, 1870-1920*. Standard Publishing House, Rozelle, New South Wales.
- Noble, J. 1979. *Port Phillip Pilots and Defence*. Hawthorne Press, Melbourne.
- Nowell, C. 1945. The Treaty of Tordesillas and the Diplomatic Background of American History. In *Greater America: Essays in Honor of Herbert Eugene Bolton*, (eds.) A. Ogden and E. Sluiter. Berkeley, pp. 1-18.
- Odgers, G. 1985. *The Royal Australian Navy: An Illustrated History* (Third Edition). Child & Henry Publishing Pty. Ltd., Brookvale (New South Wales).
- Oeland, G. 2002. The *H.L. Hunley*: Secret Weapon of the Confederacy. *National Geographic* 202(1): 82-101.
- Ogilvie, E. 1970. *Purau*. The Caxton Press, Christchurch.
- O'Neill, F. 1988. *Point Nepean: A History*. Unpublished report, Historic Buildings Branch, Victoria Ministry of Housing and Construction, Melbourne.

- Orange, C. 1987. *The Treaty of Waitangi*. Bridget Williams Books, Wellington.
- O'Shea, J. 2002. The Archaeology of Scattered Wreck-Sites: Formation Processes and Shallow Water Archaeology in Lake Huron. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 31(2): 211-227.
- Oxley, I. 1992. The Investigation of the Factors Which Affect the Preservation of Underwater Archaeological Sites. In *Underwater Archaeology Proceedings from the Society for Historical Archaeology Conference, Kingston, Jamaica*, (eds.) D. Keith and T. Carrell. Society for Historical Archaeology, pp. 105-110.
- , 1998. *The Environment of Historic Shipwreck Sites: A Review of the Preservation of Materials, Site Formation and Site Environmental Assessment*. Unpublished Master's thesis, University of St. Andrews, Scotland.
- Padfield, P. 1981. *Rule Britannia: The Victorian and Edwardian Navy*. Routledge & Kegan Paul Books, London.
- Parkin, R. 1997. *H.M. Bark Endeavour: Her Place in Australian History*. Melbourne University Press, Carlton.
- Parks Victoria. 2006. *Point Nepean Forts Conservation Management Plan*. Unpublished report, Historic Buildings Branch, Victoria Ministry of Housing and Construction, Melbourne.
- Parsons, W. 1922. *Robert Fulton and the Submarine*. Columbia University Press, New York.
- Paynter, R. 2002. Time in the Valley: Narratives about Rural New England. *Current Anthropology* (Supplement) 43: S85-S101.
- Pearson, C., and T. Birchett. 2001. *The History and Archaeology of Two Civil War Steamboats: The Ironclad Gunboat U.S.S. Eastport and the Steamer Ed F. Dix*. Coastal Environments, Inc., Baton Rouge.
- Pearson, D. 2009. The Buildings of Torpedo Bay Boatyard. *The White Ensign: Royal New Zealand Navy Museum Journal* 6: 5-8.
- Pearson, M. 1992. From Ship to the Bush: Ship Tanks in Australia. *Australasian Historical Archaeology* 10: 24-29.
- Pearson, M.P. 1999. The Archaeology of Death and Burial. *Texas A&M University Anthropology Series No. 3*. Texas A&M University Press, College Station.
- Peebles, C. 1991. *Annalists, Hermeneutics and Positivists: Squaring Circles or Dissolving Problems*. In *The Annales School and Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Bintliff. Leicester University Press, Leicester, pp. 108-124.

- Pennock, R. n.d. *Torpedo Station, Port River* (Research Note 916). Unpublished manuscript on file, Port Adelaide Historical Society, Semaphore Beach.
- . 1997a. Federation and the Commonwealth Naval Force. Unpublished manuscript on file, State Library of South Australia, Adelaide.
- . 1997b. The Port River Torpedo Station. *Journal of the Australian Naval Institute* 24(3): 49-54.
- Perry, M. 1985. *Infernal Machines: The Story of Confederate Submarine and Mine Warfare*. Louisiana State University Press, Baton Rouge.
- Pesce, G. 1906. *La Navigation Sous-Marine*. Vuibert & Nony, Editeurs, Paris.
- Philip, C. 1985. *Robert Fulton: A Biography*. Franklin Watts, New York.
- Pietruszka, A. 2011. *Artifacts of Exchange: A Multi-Scalar Approach to Maritime Archaeology at Elmina, Ghana*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, Syracuse University, New York.
- Pipkin, J. 2003. Glances from the Shore: Thoreau and the Material Landscape of Cape Cod. *Journal of Cultural Geography* 20(2): 1-19.
- Plowman, M. 2008. *New Zealand Defence Force Torpedo Bay Boat Yard, Devonport, Auckland: Research Strategy and Site Investigation Plan for Section 12 Authority Application to the Historic Places Trust*. Unpublished report, Opus International Consultants Ltd., Auckland.
- . 2009. *New Zealand Defence Force Torpedo Bay Boat Yard, Devonport, Auckland Archaeological Assessment of the Proposed Royal New Zealand Navy Museum, Torpedo Bay, Devonport, Auckland*. Unpublished report, Opus International Consultants, Ltd., Auckland.
- Pollard, T., and I. Banks (eds.). 2008. *Scorched Earth: Studies in the Archaeology of Conflict*. Brill, Boston.
- Postan, M. 1939. *The Historical Method in Social Science: An Inaugural Lecture*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Preston, A., and J. Major. 1967. *Send a Gunboat! A Study of the Gunboat and Its Role in British Policy, 1854-1904*. Longmans, Green and Co., Ltd., London.
- Preucel, R. and S. Mrozowski. 2010. The New Pragmatism. In *Contemporary Archaeology in Theory* (Second Edition), (eds.) R. Preucel and S. Mrozowski. Blackwell Publishing, Ltd., Chichester (United Kingdom), pp. 3-49.
- Price, F., and N. Richards. 2009. Conflict and Commerce: Maritime Archaeological Site Distribution as Cultural Change on the Roanoke River, North Carolina. *Historical Archaeology: Journal of the Society for Historical Archaeology* 43(4): 75-96.

- Prickett, N. 1981. *The Archaeology of a Military Frontier: Taranaki, New Zealand, 1860-1881 (Vol. 1)*. Unpublished Doctoral thesis, University of Auckland.
- , 2002. *The Archaeology of New Zealand Shore Whaling*. New Zealand Department of Conservation, Wellington.
- Pry, P., and R. Zeitlin. 1984. Torpedo Boats: Secret Weapons of the South. *Warship International* 21(4): 384-391.
- Purser, M. 1999. *Ex Occidente Lux?* An Archaeology of Later Capitalism in the Nineteenth Century West. In *Historical Archaeologies of Capitalism*, (eds.) M. Leone and P. Potter, Jr. Plenum Press, New York, pp. 115-141.
- Quarstein, J. 2006. Sink Before Surrender: The Story of the CSS Virginia. In *The Battle of Hampton Roads: New Perspectives on the USS Monitor and CSS Virginia*, (eds.) H. Holzer and T. Mulligan. Fordham University Press, New York, pp. 57-84.
- Quinn, R. 2006. The Role of Scour in Shipwreck Site Formation Processes and the Preservation of Wreck-Associated Scour Signatures in the Sedimentary Record: Evidence from Seabed and Sub-Surface Data. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 33(10): 1419-1432.
- Raab, L., and A. Goodyear. 1998. Middle-Range Theory in Archaeology: A Critical Review of Origins and Applications. In *Maritime Archaeology: A Reader of Substantive and Theoretical Contributions*, (eds.) L. Babits and H. Van Tilburg. Plenum Publishers, New York, pp. 205-221.
- Ragan, M. 1999. *Union and Confederate Submarine Warfare in the Civil War*. Narwhal Press, Charleston.
- Ramenofsky, A., and A. Steffen. 1998. Units as Tools of Measurement. In *Unit Issues in Archaeology: Measuring Time, Space, and Material*, (eds.) A. Ramenofsky and A. Steffen. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City, pp. 3-17.
- Rathje, W., W. Hughes, D. Wilson, M. Tani, G. Archer, R. Hunt, and T. Jones. 1992. The Archaeology of Contemporary Landfills. *American Antiquity* 57(3): 437-447.
- Rathje, W., and M. Schiffer. 1982. *Archaeology*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, New York.
- Rawson, E. 1899. *Twenty Famous Naval Battles*. Crowell & Co., London.
- Reid, J., M. Schiffer, and J. Neff. 1975. Archaeological Considerations of Intrasite Sampling. In *Sampling in Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Mueller. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, pp. 209-224.
- Reid, J., M. Schiffer, and W. Rathje. 1975. Behavioral Archaeology: Four Strategies. *American Anthropologist* 77(4): 864-868.

- Reid, J., W. Rathje, and M. Schiffer. 1974. Expanding Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 39: 125-126.
- Reiss, W. 1987. The Ship Beneath Manhattan. In *History from Beneath the Sea: Shipwrecks and Archaeology*, (ed.) P. Throckmorton. RD Press, Melbourne, pp. 185-187.
- . 1997. Ronson Ship. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 349-350.
- Revel, J. 1992. The *Annales*: Continuities and Discontinuities. In *The Annales School: Critical Assessments*, (ed.) S. Clark. Routledge, New York, pp. 74-85.
- Richards, N. 1997. *The History and Archaeology of the Garden Island Ships' Graveyard, North Arm of the Port Adelaide River, Port Adelaide, South Australia*. Unpublished Honours thesis, Flinders University, Australia.
- . 1998. Inferences from the Study of Iron and Steamship Abandonment: A Case Study from the Garden Island Ships' Graveyard, South Australia. *Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 22(1): 75-80.
- . 2002. *Deep Structures: An Examination of Deliberate Watercraft Abandonment in Australia*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, Flinders University, Australia.
- . 2003. The Role of Isolation in Cultural Site Formation: A Case Study from Strahan, Tasmania. *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 27: 77-84.
- . 2004. The Role of Geo-politics in Cultural Site Formation: A Case Study from the Northern Territory. *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 28: 97-106.
- . 2008. *Ships' Graveyards: Abandoned Watercraft and the Archaeological Site Formation Process*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- . 2011. Ship Abandonment. In *Oxford Handbook of Maritime Archaeology*, (eds.) A. Catsambis, B. Ford and D. Hamilton. Oxford University Press, London, pp. 856-878.
- Richards, N., and M. Staniforth. 2006. The Abandoned Ships Project: *Historical Archaeology* 40(4): 84-103.
- Richards, N., C. Mires, J. Hoyt, and P. Campbell. 2008a. *Report of Maritime Archaeological Survey: The Myers Slip Vessel (Suspected Remains of HMS Medway), Bermuda*. Program in Maritime Studies, East Carolina University, Greenville (North Carolina).
- Richards, N., C. Mires, J. Hoyt, and P. Campbell. 2008b. A Gunboat Rediscovered. *MARITimes: The Newsletter of the Bermuda Maritime Museum* 21(3): 11-13.
-

- Richards, R. 1996. *Jorgen Jorgenson's Observations on Pacific Trade, and Sealing and Whaling in Australian Waters Before 1805*. Paremata Press, Wellington.
- Rick, J. 1989. Review Work: *Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record* by Michael B. Schiffer. *American Antiquity* 54: 656-657.
- Rodda, L. 1996. The Port Adelaide Torpedo Station, 1905-1911. Unpublished manuscript on file, South Australian Maritime Museum, Port Adelaide.
- Roland, A. 1977. Bushnell's Submarine: American Original or European Import? *Technology and Culture: The International Quarterly of the Society for the History of Technology* 18(2): 157-174.
- . 1978. *Underwater Warfare in the Age of Sail*. Indiana University Press, Bloomington.
- Rönby, J. 2007. Maritime *Durées*: Long-Term Structures in a Coastal Landscape. *Journal of Maritime Archaeology* 2: 65-82.
- Rothschild, N., B. Mills, T. Ferguson, and S. Dublin. Abandonment at Zuni Farming Villages. In *Abandonment of Settlements and Regions: Ethnoarchaeological and Archaeological Approaches*, (eds.) C. Cameron and S. Tomka. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 123-137.
- Ryan, M., P. Taylor, and M. Whitmore. 2009. *Victoria's Ships' Graveyard*. Scuttlebutt Press, Melbourne.
- Sanderson, S. (ed.). 1995. *Civilizations and World Systems: Studying World-Historical Change*. Altamira Press, Walnut Creek.
- Sandler, S. 1979. *The Emergence of the Modern Capital Ship*. University of Delaware Press, Newark.
- Sands, J. 1996. Gunboats and Warships of the American Revolution. In *Ships and Shipwrecks of the Americas: A History Based on Underwater Archaeology*, (ed.) G. Bass. Thames and Hudson, London, pp. 149-168.
- Saunders, N. (ed.). 2004. *Matters of Conflict: Material Culture, Memory and the First World War*. Routledge, London.
- Scammell, G. 1989. *The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, c.1400-1715*. Routledge, New York.
- Scharf, J. 1887. *History of the Confederate States Navy*. Joseph McDonough, Albany, New York.
- Schiffer, M. 1972. Archaeological Context and Systemic Context. *American Antiquity* 37(2): 156-165.

- . 1977. Toward a Unified Science of the Cultural Past. In *Research Strategies in Historical Archaeology*, (ed.) R. Gould. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, pp. 13-50.
- . 1983. Toward the Identification of Formation Processes. *American Antiquity* 48(4): 675-706.
- . 1985. Is There a "Pompeii Premise" in Archaeology? *Journal of Anthropological Research* 41: 18-41.
- . 1995. *Behavioral Archaeology: First Principles*. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- . 1996. *Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record*. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- . 2010. *Behavioral Archaeology: Principles and Practice*. Equinox Publishing, Ltd., London.
- Schiffer, M., T. Downing, and M. McCarthy. 1981. Waste Not, Want Not: An Ethnoarchaeological Study of Reuse in Tucson, Arizona. In *Modern World Culture: The Archaeology of Us*, (eds.) R. Gould and M. Schiffer. Academic Press, New York, pp. 67-86.
- Schiffer, M., and W. Rathje. 1973. Efficient Exploitation of the Archaeological Record: Penetrating Problems. In *Research and Theory in Current Archaeology*, (ed.) C. Redman. Wiley, New York, pp. 169-179.
- Schofield, J. 1999. Conserving Recent Military Remains: Choices and Challenges for the Twenty-First Century. In *Presentation and Preservation: Conflict or Collaboration*, (eds.) D. Baker and G. Chitty. Routledge and English Heritage, London, pp. 173-186.
- . 2002a. The Role of Aerial Photographs in National Strategic Programmes: Assessing Recent Military Sites in England. In *Aerial Archaeology: Developing Future Practice*, (eds.) R. Bewley and W. Raczkowski. IOS Press, Amsterdam, pp. 269-282.
- . 2002b. Monuments and the Memories of War: Motivations for Preserving Military Sites in England. In *Matériel Culture: The Archaeology of Twentieth Century Conflict*, (eds.) J. Schofield, W. Johnson and C. Beck. Routledge, London, pp. 143-158.
- . 2005. *Combat Archaeology: Material Culture and Modern Conflict*. Gerald Duckworth & Co. Ltd., London.
- Schofield, J., W. Johnson, and C. Beck (eds.). 2002. *Matériel Culture: The Archaeology of Twentieth Century Conflict*, Routledge, London.
- Schofield, J., W. Johnson, and C. Beck. 2002. Introduction. In *Matériel Culture: The Archaeology of Twentieth Century Conflict*, (eds.) J. Schofield, W. Johnson and C. Beck. Routledge, London, pp. 1-8.

- Schwartz, T. 1997. *TM-4 and TM-4E Survey for Positioning of Lonsdale*. Unpublished report, Geophysical Technology Ltd., Armidale.
- Scott, D., L. Babits, and C. Haecker (eds.). 2009. *Fields of Conflict: Battlefield Archaeology from the Roman Empire to the Korean War*. Potomac Books, Dulles (Virginia).
- Seeb, S. 2007. *Cape Fear's Forgotten Fleet: The Eagles Island Ships' Graveyard, Wilmington, North Carolina*. Unpublished Masters Thesis, East Carolina University, Greenville.
- Semmel, B. 1986. *Liberalism and Naval Strategy: Ideology, Interest, and Seapower During the Pax Britannica*. Allen and Unwin, Boston.
- Shackel, P. 1993. *Personal Discipline and Material Culture: An Archaeology of Annapolis, Maryland, 1695-1870*. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.
- . 2000. Comment on Wilkie and Bartoy. *Current Anthropology* 41(5): 769.
- Shanks, M. 1992. *Experiencing the Past: On the Character of Archaeology*. Routledge, London.
- Shanks, M., and C. Tilley. 1987. *Reconstructing Archaeology: Theory and Practice*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Sharp, A. 1968. *The Voyages of Abel Janszoon Tasman*. Oxford University Press, London.
- Shaw, A. 1977. *Convicts and Colonies*. Melbourne University Press, Carlton.
- Shea, J. 2006. Child's Play: Reflections on the Invisibility of Children in the Paleolithic Record. *Evolutionary Anthropology* 15: 212-216.
- Sherrat, A. 1992. What Can Archaeologists Learn from *Annalistes*? In *Archaeology, Annales and Ethnohistory*, (ed.) A. Bernard Knapp. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 135-142.
- Shimada, I., K. Shinoda, J. Farnum, R. Corruccini, and H. Watanabe. 2004. An Integrated Analysis of Pre-Hispanic Mortuary Practices: A Middle Sicán Case Study. *Current Anthropology* 45(3): 369-402.
- Shimada, I., and U. Wagner. 2007. A Holistic Approach to Pre-Hispanic Craft Production. In *Archaeological Anthropology: Perspectives on Method and Theory*, (eds.) J. Skibo, M. Graves and M. Stark. University of Arizona Press, Tuscon, pp. 163-197.
- Shomette, D. 1981. The Much Vaunted Flotilla: An Underwater Survey of 1-TSW, an Early 19th-Century Federal Warship in Patuxent River. *Maryland Archaeology* 17(2): 1-18.
- . 1994a. *The U-1105 Survey: A Report on the 1993 Archaeological Survey of 18ST636, A Second World War German Submarine in the Potomac River, Maryland*. Maryland Historical Trust, Annapolis.

- . 1994b. *The Shipwrecks of Mallows Bay: An Historic Overview*. Unpublished report, St. Clements Island-Potomac River Museum, Colton Point (Maryland).
- . 1995. *Tidewater Time Capsule: History Beneath the Patuxent*. Tidewater, Centreville, (Maryland).
- . 1996. *Ghost Fleet of Mallows Bay: And Other Tales of the Lost Chesapeake*. Tidewater Publishers, Centreville (Maryland).
- . 1997. Chesapeake Flotilla. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 98-99.
- . 2009. *Flotilla: The Patuxent Naval Campaign*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- Shomette, D., and F. Hopkins. 1983. The Search for the Chesapeake Flotilla. *The American Neptune* 43(1): 5-19.
- Shott, M. 1989. On Tool Class Use Lives and the Formation of Archaeological Assemblages. *American Antiquity* 54: 9-30.
- . 1996. An Exegesis of the Curation Concept. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 52(3): 259-280.
- . 1998. Status and Role of Formation Theory in Contemporary Archaeological Practice. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 6(4): 299-329.
- Silva, F. 2008. Ceramic Technology of the Asurini do Xingu, Brazil: An Ethnoarchaeological Study of Artifact Variability. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 15(3): 217-265.
- Silverman, H., and D. Small (eds.). 2002. The Space and Place of Death. *American Anthropological Association Archaeological Papers No. 11*. American Anthropological Association, Indiana University.
- Simpson, R. 2001. *Building the Mosquito Fleet: The U.S. Navy's First Torpedo Boats*. Arcadia Publishing, Charleston, South Carolina.
- Simson, J. 2001. *Naval Strategies of the Civil War: Confederate Innovations and Federal Opportunism*. Cumberland House, Nashville.
- Skibo, J., and M. Schiffer. 2008. *People and Things: A Behavioral Approach to Material Culture*. Springer Science, New York.
- Sleeman, C. 1880. *Torpedoes and Torpedo Warfare: Containing and Complete and Concise Account of the Rise and Progress of Submarine Warfare; also a Detailed Description of All Matters Appertaining Thereto, Including the Latest Improvements*. Griffin & Co., Portsmouth.
- Smart, L. 1959. Evolution of the Torpedo Boat. *Military Affairs* 23(2): 97-101.

- Smith, D. 2005. *Meaning, Purpose and Social Memory: The Archaeology of Farm Graveyards of Vehicles and Machinery*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, Flinders University, Australia.
- Smith, G. 1990. A Brief History of the J-Class Submarines. *Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 14(1): 9-12.
- Smith, I. 2002. *The New Zealand Sealing Industry: History, Archaeology and Heritage Management*. New Zealand Department of Conservation, Wellington.
- Smith, L. 2010. *At the Crossroads: Maritime Systems in Transition and the Elizabeth City Ships' Graveyard, North Carolina*. Unpublished Masters thesis, East Carolina University, Greenville.
- Smith, M. 2007. Inconspicuous Consumption: Non-Display Goods and Identity Formation. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 14: 421-438.
- Smith, S.D. 2000. The Submarine *H.L. Hunley*. In *Archaeological Perspectives on the American Civil War*, (eds.) C. Geier and S. Potter. University Press of Florida, Gainesville, pp. 29-42.
- Smith, S.O. 1986. *The Defence: Life at Sea as Reflected in an Archaeological Assemblage from an Eighteenth Century Privateer*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, University of Pennsylvania.
- Smith, T. 1998a. *Project AE2: Inspection of a Shipwreck in Turkey Thought to be His Majesty's Australian Submarine AE2*. New South Wales Heritage Office, Sydney.
- 1998b. Return to Gallipoli: The Discovery of the WWI Australian Submarine *AE2*. *Heritage NSW* 5(4): 14.
- 1999. *Project AE2: Investigation of the H.M.A. AE2 Submarine Wreck Site, Turkey, October 1998*. New South Wales Heritage Office, Sydney.
- 2000. Up Periscope: Submarine *AE2* Makes First Contact. *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 24: 9-20.
- 2008. *Report of Operation Silent ANZAC: Maritime Archaeological Assessment of HMAS AE2*. *AE2 Commemorative Foundation and Turkish Institute of Nautical Archaeology, Sydney and Bodrum (Turkey)*.
- Souter, C. 2003. Port of Refugees: Archaeology and Oral History of WWII Flying Boat Wrecks in Broome, Western Australia. *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 27: 115-120.
- (ed.). 2007. *Report on the 2007 Western Australian Museum, Department of Maritime Archaeology, Batavia Survivor Camps Area, National Heritage Listing Archaeological Fieldwork*. Department of Maritime Archaeology, Western Australian Museum Report No. 224. Western Australian Museum, Fremantle.

- South, S. 1977. *Method and Theory in Historical Archaeology*. Academic Press, New York.
- Souza, D. 1998. *The Persistence of Sail in the Age of Steam: Underwater Archaeological Evidence from the Dry Tortugas*. Plenum Publishers, New York.
- Spate, O. 1988. The Spanish Lake. In *Spanish Pacific: From Magellan to Malaspina*, (ed.) C. Shaw. Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Madrid, pp. 31-43.
- . *The Spanish Lake: The Pacific since Magellan, Vol. I*. Australian National University E-Press, Canberra.
- Springmann, M. 1998. The Mukran Wreck, Sunk Off the Island of Rugen, Germany in 1565: A Preliminary Report. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 27(2): 113-125.
- Stanbury, M. 1998. HMS *Sirius*: 'Reconstructed...Pygmy Battleship' or 'Appropriate' 6th Rate Vessel? In *Excavating Ships of War*, (ed.) M. Bound. Anthony Nelson, Oswestry, United Kingdom, pp. 217-229.
- . 2007. HMS *Sirius* 1790: Relic of the First Fleet. In *Shipwreck Archaeology in Australia*, (ed.) M. Nash. University of Western Australia Press, Crawley, pp. 25-38.
- Staniforth, M. 1997. The Archaeology of the Event—The *Annales* School and Maritime Archaeology. In *Underwater Archaeology*, (ed.) D. Lakey. Society for Historical Archaeology, Uniontown, pp. 17-21.
- . 2000. A Future for Australian Maritime Archaeology? *Australian Archaeology* 50: 90-93.
- . 2003a. *Material Culture and Consumer Society: Dependent Colonies in Australia*. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York.
- . 2003b. *Annales-Informed Approaches to the Archaeology of Colonial Australia*. *Historical Archaeology* 37(1): 102-113.
- Stanislowski, M. 1969a. The Ethno-Archaeology of Hopi Pottery Making. *Plateau* 42(1): 27-33.
- . 1969b. What Good Is a Broken Pot? An Experiment in Hopi-Tewa Ethnoarchaeology. *Southwestern Lore* 35(1): 11-18.
- Starbuck, D. 2011. *The Archaeology of Forts and Battlefields*. University Press of Florida, Gainesville.
- Stein, J. 2001. A Review of Site Formation Processes and Their Relevance to Geoarchaeology. In *Earth Sciences and Archaeology*, (eds.) P. Goldberg, V. Holliday and C. Reid Ferring. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York, pp. 37-51.

- Steinberg, D. 2005. *A Ship for the Taking: The Wreck of the Brisbane As a Case Study in Site Salvage and Material Culture Reuse*. Unpublished Masters' thesis, Charles Darwin University, Australia.
- . 2006. Industrial Salvage and Port Darwin: Lessons from the Wreck of the SS *Brisbane*. In *Iron, Steel & Steamship Archaeology: Proceedings of the 2nd Australian Seminar, Held in Perth, Melbourne and Sydney, 2006*, (ed.) M. McCarthy. Western Australian Museum, Perth, pp. 40-45.
- . 2008. *Shipwreck Salvage in the Northern Territory: The Wreck of the Brisbane as a Case Study in Site Salvage and Culture Reuse*. Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology Special Publication No. 14. Western Australian Museum, Fremantle.
- Sténuit, R. 1976a. The Wreck of the Pink *Evstafii*, A Transport of the Imperial Russian Navy, Lost off Shetland in 1780: Part 1. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration* 5(3): 221-243.
- . 1976b. The Wreck of the Pink *Evstafii*, A Transport of the Imperial Russian Navy, Lost off Shetland in 1780: Part 2. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration* 5(4): 317-331.
- Stephenson, R. 1998. Physical Processes at the CSS *Chattahoochee* Wreck Site. In *Maritime Archaeology: A Reader of Substantive and Theoretical Contributions*, (ed.) L. Babits and H. Van Tilburg. Plenum Press, New York, pp. 261-266.
- Stern, N. 1994. The Implications of Time-Averaging for Reconstructing the Land-Use Patterns of Early Tool-Using Hominids. *Journal of Human Evolution* 27: 89-105.
- Stevens, D. (ed.). 2001. *The Royal Australian Navy: A History*. Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Stevens, W. 1997. *Machault*. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 250-251.
- Stevenson, M. 1982. Toward an Understanding of Site Abandonment Behavior: Evidence from Historic Mining Camps in Southwest Yukon. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 1(3): 237-265.
- Stewart, D. 1999. Formation Processes Affecting Submerged Archaeological Sites: An Overview. *Geoarchaeology: An International Journal* 14(6): 565-587.
- Stewart, G. 1985. *When Trams Were Trumps in New Zealand*. Grantham House Publishing, Wellington.
- Stone, P., and J. Loney. 1983. *High and Dry: Visible Wrecks and Wreckage in Australian Waters*. Neptune Press, Newtown.

- Straczek, J. 1996. *The Royal Australian Navy: Ships, Aircraft and Shore Establishments*. Royal Australian Navy Public Affairs Office, Sydney.
- Strubel, M. 2008. *Politische Theorie Und Staatswissenschaften*. Walter de Gruyter, Erfurt.
- Stuart, I. 2005. The Analysis of Bricks from Archaeological Sites in Australia. *Australasian Historical Archaeology* 23: 79-88.
- Sullivan, A. 1978. Inference and Evidence: A Discussion of the Conceptual Problems. In *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory, Vol. 1*, (ed.) M. Schiffer. Academic Press, New York, pp. 183-222.
- Sumida, J. 1989. *In Defence of Naval Supremacy: Finance, Technology and British Naval Policy, 1889-1914*. Unwin Hyman, Boston.
- Swinden, G. (LCDR). 2000. The *Countess of Hopetoun* Incident, December 1915. *Naval Historical Review: Official Journal of the Naval Historical Society of Australia* 21(2): 12-15.
- Switzer, D. 1981. Nautical Archaeology in Penobscot Bay: The Revolutionary War Privateer *Defence*. In *New Aspects of Naval History: Selected Papers Presented at the Fourth Naval History Symposium, United States Naval Academy, 25-26 October 1979*, (ed.) C. Symonds. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis, pp. 90-101.
- . 1983. The *Defence* Project: 1975-1981. In *Proceedings of the Second Southern Hemisphere Conference on Maritime Archaeology*, (eds.) W. Jeffery and J. Amess. South Australian Department of Environment and Planning and the Commonwealth Department of Home Affairs and Environment, Adelaide, pp. 205-235.
- . 1987. Privateers, Not Pirates. In *History from Beneath the Sea: Shipwrecks and Archaeology*, (ed.) P. Throckmorton. RD Press, Melbourne, pp. 194-198.
- . 1997. *Defence*. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 128-129.
- . 1998. The *Defence*. In *Excavating Ships of War*, (ed.) M. Bound. Anthony Nelson, Owesry (United Kingdom), pp. 182-193.
- Symonds, C. 2006. Building the Ironclads. In *The Battle of Hampton Roads: New Perspectives on the USS Monitor and CSS Virginia*. (eds.) H. Holzer and T. Mulligan. Fordham University Press, New York, pp. 19-35.
- Tackett, T. 2009. Foreword. In *The Annales School: An Intellectual History* (A. Burguiere, author). Cornell University Press, Ithaca, pp. iv-xiv.
- Thompson, E. 1963. *The Making of the English Working Class*. Victor Gollancz Ltd., London.

- Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum. 2003. *Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Magazine Bay*. Informational brochure produced by the Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Lyttelton, New Zealand.
- Tiley, R. 2002. *Australian Navigators: Picking Up Shells and Catching Butterflies in an Age of Revolution*. Kangaroo Press, Sydney.
- Tilley, C. (ed.). 1993. *Interpretive Archaeology*. Berg, Oxford.
- Tomb, J. 1914. Submarines and Torpedo Boats, C.S.N. *Confederate Veteran* 12(4): 168-169.
- Tomka, S., and M. Stevenson. Understanding Abandonment Processes. In *Abandonment of Settlements and Regions: Ethnoarchaeological and Archaeological Approaches*, (eds.) C. Cameron and S. Tomka. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 191-195.
- Townrow, K. 1987. Shipwrecks into Huts. *The Science Observer: A Journal of Stories About Scientists on Macquarie Island* 10: 1-3.
- Treloar, T., and J. Treloar. 2001. Port River Surveys: The Torpedo Boat Station and Channel Marker, Port Adelaide. *Soundings: The Newsletter of the Society for Underwater Historical Research, Inc.* 2(1): 6-12.
- Tremewan, P. 1990. *French Akaroa: An Attempt to Colonise Southern New Zealand*. University of Canterbury Press, Christchurch, New Zealand.
- Trigger, B. 1998. Archaeology and Epistemology: Dialoguing Across the Darwinian Chasm. *American Journal of Archaeology* 102(1): 1-34.
- , 2006. *A History of Archaeological Thought* (Second Edition). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Tschauner, H. 1996. Middle-Range Theory, Behavioral Archaeology, and Postempiricist Philosophy of Science in Archaeology. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 3(1): 1-30.
- Tucker, S. 2006. *Blue and Gray Navies: The Civil War Afloat*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- Tulley, P. 2009. Our Heritage to Arise from the Waters? HMVS *Cerberus*. In *Iron, Steel & Steamship Archaeology: Proceedings of the 2nd Australian Seminar, Held in Perth, Melbourne and Sydney, 2006*, (ed.) M. McCarthy. Western Australian Maritime Museum, Fremantle, pp. 131-132.
- Valis, S. 2010. *Conservation Fieldwork on the HMQS Mosquito Torpedo Boat Shipwreck*. Unpublished conservation assessment report, Museum of Tropical Queensland, Townsville.

- Vallat, J. 1991. The Place and Role of the *Annales* School in an Approach to the Roman Empire. In *The Annales School and Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Bintliff. Leicester University Press, Leicester, pp. 73-92.
- Van Duivenvoorde, W. 2008. *The Batavia Shipwreck: An Archaeological Study of an Early Seventeenth-Century Dutch East-Indiaman*. Unpublished Doctoral dissertation, Texas A&M University, College Station.
- . 2009. *More Than Just Bits of Hull: Expensive Oak, Laminate Construction, and Goat Hair: New Insights on Batavia's Archaeological Hull Remains*. *Tijdschrift voor Zeegegeschiedenis* 2: 59-73.
- Van Dyke, R. 2008. Temporal Scale and Qualitative Social Transformation at Chaco Canyon. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 18(1): 70-78.
- Varién, M., and J. Mills. 1997. Accumulations Research: Problems and Prospects for Estimating Site Occupation Span. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 4: 141-191.
- Varién, M., and J. Potter. 1997. Unpacking the Discard Equation: Simulating the Accumulation of Artifacts in the Archaeological Record. *American Antiquity* 62(2): 194-213.
- Vernant, J., and P. Vidal-Naquet. 1981. *Tragedy and Myth in Ancient Greece*. Harvester Press, Brighton, United Kingdom.
- Veth, P. 2006. Theoretical Approaches. In *Maritime Archaeology: Australian Approaches*, (eds.) M. Staniforth and M. Nash. Springer Science, New York, pp. 13-26.
- Veth, P., and M. McCarthy. 1999. Types of Explanation in Maritime Archeology: The Case of the SS *Xantho*. *Australian Archaeology* 48: 12-15.
- Vickridge, G. (Lt.). 2011. The Naval Defence of the Australian Colonies to Federation. Naval Historical Society of Australia online resource (http://www.navyhistory.org.au/the-naval-defence-of-the-australian-colonies-to-federation/#footnote_64_5669).
- Walker, S. 2005. *Secrets of a Civil War Submarine: Solving the Mysteries of the H.L. Hunley*. Carolrhoda Books, Inc., Minneapolis.
- Walker, W. 1995. Ceremonial Trash? In *Expanding Archaeology*, (eds.) J. Skibo, H. Walker and A. Nielsen. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City, pp. 67-79.
- Walker, W., J. Skibo, and A. Nielsen. 1995. Introduction: Expanding Archaeology. In *Expanding Archaeology*, (eds.) J. Skibo, W. Walker and A. Nielsen. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City, pp. 1-14.
- Wallace, C. 1967. *Torpedo Boats in New Zealand*. Unpublished manuscript on file, Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Lyttelton, New Zealand.

- Wallace, S. 2011. *Contradictions of Archaeological Theory: Engaging Critical Realism and Archaeological Theory*. Routledge, London.
- Wallerstein, I. 1974. *The Modern World System I: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World Economy in the Sixteenth Century*. Academic Press, New York.
- . 1980. *The Modern World System II: Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World Economy, 1600-1750*. Academic Press, New York.
- . 1982. Fernand Braudel: Historien, l'Homme de la Conjoncture. *Radical History Review* 26: 104-119.
- . 1989. *The Modern World System III: The Second Era of Great Expansion of the Capitalist World Economy, 1730-1840s*. Academic Press, New York.
- Walton, A. 1990. Wellington's Defences: A Reconnaissance Survey of the Fortifications of 1884-1945. *Archaeology in New Zealand* 33: 87-99.
- Ward, I., and P. Larcombe. 2003. A Process-Orientated Approach to Archaeological Site Formation: Application to Semi-Arid Northern Australia. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 30(10): 1223-1236.
- Ward, I., P. Larcombe, and P. Veth. 1998. Towards New Process-Orientated Models for Describing Wreck Disintegration: An Example Using the Pandora Wreck. *Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology* 22: 109-114.
- . 1999a. A New Process-Based Model for Wreck Site Formation. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 26(5): 561-570.
- Ward, I., P. Larcombe, R. Brinkman, and R. Carter. 1999b. Sedimentary Processes and the Pandora Wreck, Great Barrier Reef, Australia. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 26(1): 41-53.
- Warner, O. 1975. *The British Navy: A Concise History*. Thames and Hudson, London.
- Washburn, E. 1998. *Linnet: The History and Archaeology of a Brig from the War of 1812*. Unpublished Masters thesis, Texas A&M University.
- Watson, K. 2004. *The Torpedo Boat Shed at Magazine Bay, Lyttelton: An Archaeological Investigation*. Unpublished report prepared for the Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum, Lyttelton, New Zealand.
- Watts, G., R. Stephenson, W. Still, W. Hall, B. Rodgers, K. Bequette, D. Beard, and K. Foster. 1990. *An Investigation of the Remains of the Confederate Gunboat CSS Chattahoochee*. East Carolina Program in Maritime History and Underwater Research, Greenville (North Carolina).

- Watts, G., and S. James. 2007. In Situ *Archaeological Evaluation of the CSS Georgia, Savannah Harbor, Georgia*. Panamerican Consultants, Inc. and Tidewater Atlantic Research, Memphis (Tennessee) and Washington (North Carolina).
- Webb, P. 2008. The Victorian Navy. Naval Historical Society of Australia online resource (<http://www.navyhistory.org.au/the-victorian-navy>).
- Weisgall, J. 1994. *Operation Crossroads: The Atomic Tests at Bikini Atoll*. Naval Institute Press, Annapolis.
- Wells, J. 1987. *The Immortal Warrior: Britain's First and Last Battleship*. Kenneth Mason, Hampshire, United Kingdom.
- Wells, J.T. 2001. Reconstructing Shoal and Channel Configuration in Beaufort Inlet: 300 Years of Change at the Site of *Queen Anne's Revenge*. *Southeastern Geology* 40(1): 11-18.
- West, W. 1996. *USS Tecumseh Shipwreck Management Plan*. U.S. Naval Historical Center, Washington, D.C.
- Westerdahl, C. 1992. The Maritime Cultural Landscape. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 21(1): 5-14.
- . 2011a. The Binary Relationship of Sea and Land. In *The Archaeology of Maritime Landscapes*, (ed.) B. Ford. Springer Science, New York, pp. 291-310.
- . 2011b. Conclusion: The Maritime Cultural Landscape Revisited. In *The Archaeology of Maritime Landscapes*, (ed.) B. Ford. Springer Science, New York, pp. 331-344.
- Wheeler, A. 2002. Environmental Controls on Shipwreck Preservation: The Irish Context. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 29(10): 1149-1159.
- Wheeler, K. 2000. Theoretical and Methodological Considerations for Excavating Privies. *Historical Archaeology* 34(1): 3-18.
- White, L. 1959. *The Evolution of Culture*. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Wills, R. 2000. *The Louisiana State Museum Vessel: A Historical and Archaeological Analysis of an American Civil War-Era Submersible Boat*. Unpublished Masters thesis, Texas A&M University.
- Wilson, D. 1994. Identification and Assessment of Secondary Refuse Aggregates. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 1(1): 41-68.
- Wimmer, M. 2005. *Archaeology of the Russian Scare: The Port Adelaide Torpedo Station*. Unpublished Honours thesis, Flinders University, Australia.

- . 2008. *Archaeology of the Russian Scare: The Port Adelaide Torpedo Station*. Flinders University Maritime Archaeology Monograph Series, No. 18. Shannon Research Press, Adelaide.
- Wobst, H. 2006. Artifacts as Social Interference: The Politics of Spatial Scale. In *Confronting Scale in Archaeology: Issues of Theory and Practice*, (eds.) G. Lock and B. Molyneaux. Springer Press, New York, pp. 55-64.
- Yentsch, A. 1988. Farming, Fishing, Whaling and Trading: Land and Sea as Resource on Eighteenth Century Cape Cod. In *Documentary Archaeology in the New World*, (ed.) M. Beaudry. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 138-160.
- Young, R. 2002. 'A Dialogue I'll Tell You as True as mee Life...' Vernacular Song and Industrial Archaeology in Northern England. *Industrial Archaeology Review* 24(1): 11-22.
- Zacharchuk, W., and P. Waddell. 1984. *The Excavation of the Machault: An 18th-Century French Frigate*. Environment Canada, Quebec.
- Zarzynski, J. 1997. Waiwaka Bateaux Cluster. In *Encyclopedia of Underwater and Maritime Archaeology*, (ed.) J. Delgado. British Museum Press, London, pp. 463-464.
- Zarzynski, J., and B. Benway. 2011. *Lake George Shipwrecks and Sunken History*. The History Press, Charleston (South Carolina).

Personal Communications

- Aaron Brumby, Director of Property Management, Defence SA
- David Bundy, Volunteer, Project Lyttelton and Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum
- John Cleaver, Director, Thornycroft Torpedo Boat Museum
- Clive Goodenough, Antique Dealer, Ringwood (Victoria)
- Peter Harvey, Maritime Archaeologist, Heritage Victoria
- Ken Phillips, Director, Archaeology B.O.P. Heritage Consultants
- Mica Plowman, Senior Archaeologist, Opus International Consultants, Ltd.
- Nathan Richards, Maritime Archaeologist, East Carolina University
- Ed Slaughter, Maritime Archaeologist, Museum of Tropical Queensland
- Mark Staniforth, Research Associate, Monash University
- Des Williams, Volunteer and Co-founder, Maritime Archaeology Association of Victoria