

REFERENCES

- Aaronson, N.K., Ahmedzai, S., Bergman, B., Bullinger, M., Cull, A., Duez, N.J., ... Takeda, F.(1993). The European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer QLQ-C30: A quality of life instrument for use in international clinical trials in oncology. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*, 85(5), 365–374.
- Affleck, G., & Tennen, H. (1996). Constructing benefits from adversity: Adaptational significance and dispositional underpinnings. *Journal of Personality*, 64, 899-922.
- Ahles, T.A., Blanchard, E.B., & Ruckdeschel, J.C. (1983). The multidimensional nature of cancer-related pain. *Pain*, 17, 277–288.
- Alcorn, S.R., Balboni, M.J., Prigerson, H.G., Reynolds, A., Phelps, A.C., Wright, A.C., ... Balboni, T.A. (2010). “If God wanted me yesterday, I wouldn’t be here today”: Religious and spiritual themes in patients experiences of advanced cancer. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, 13(5), 581-588.
- Aldwin, C.M. (1991). Does age affect the stress and coping process? Implications of age differences in perceived control. *Journal of Gerontology*, 46(4), 174–180.
- Aldwin, C., & Revenson, T. (1987). Does coping help? A re-examination of the relationships between coping and mental health. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 53, 337–348.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Alexander, M.F., Fawcett, J.F., & Runciman, P.J. (2006). *Nursing practice: Hospital and home: The adult*. London: Churchill Livingstone.

American Psychiatric Association (2001). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.) Text Revision. Washington DC: Author.

Anderson, K.O., Syrjala, K.L., & Cleeland, C.S. (2001). How to assess cancer pain. In D.C. Turk & R. Melzack (Eds.), *Handbook of pain assessment* (2nd ed.) (pp. 579-600). New York: The Guilford Press.

Antonovsky, A. (1980). *Health, stress and coping*. San Francisco: Jossey Bass.

Arnold, M.B. (1960). *Emotion and personality Vol. 1. Psychological aspects*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Ashley, J., Olimpio, J.T., McPherson, M.L., Panchal, S.J., & Passik, S.(2009). *Breakthrough pain in patients with cancer: essential concepts for nursing pharmacy, oncology, and pain management*. Retrieved from Medscape: <http://cme.medscape.com>.

Auon, S.M., & Kristjanson, L.K. (2005). Evidence in palliative care research: How should it be gathered? *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 183(5), 264-266.

- Bannister, P., Burman, E., Parker, I., Taylor, M., & Tindall, C. (1999). *Qualitative methods in psychology. A research guide*. Buckingham, PA: Open University Press.
- Barkwell, D.P. (1991). Ascribed meaning: A critical factor in coping with pain a pain attenuation in patients with cancer related pain. *Journal of Palliative Care, 7*, 5-14.
- Baumeister, R.F. (1991). *Meanings in life*. New York: Guilford.
- Beck, S.L., Towsley, G.L., Berry, P.H., Lindau, K., Field, R.B., & Jensen, S. (2010). Core aspects of satisfaction with pain management: cancer patient' perspectives. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 39*(1), 100-115.
- Bennett, D, Burton, A., Fishman, S., Fortner, B., McCarberg, B., & Miaskowski, C. (2005). Consensus panel recommendations for the assessment and management of breakthrough pain. *Pharmacology and Therapy, 30*(6), 354-361.
- Berry, D.L., Moinpour, C.M., Jiang, C.S., Ankerst, D.P., Petrylak, D. P., Vinson, L.V.,...Crawford, D.E. (2006). Quality of life and pain in advanced stage prostate cancer: results of a southwest oncology group randomized trial comparing Docetaxel and Estramustine to Mitosantrone and Prednisone. *Journal of Clinical Oncology, 24*(18), 2828–2835.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Bhatnagar, S., Upadhyay, S., & Mishra, S. (2010). Prevalence and characteristics of breakthrough pain in patients with head and neck cancer: A cross-sectional study. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 13*(3), 291–295.

Birks, M., & Mills, J. (2011). *Grounded Theory. A practical guide*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Block, S. (2005). Assessing and managing depression in the terminally ill patient. *Focus, 3*, 310–319.

Blumer, H. (1969). *Symbolic interactionism: Perspective and method*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Boehmer, S., Luszczynska, A., & Schwarzer, R. (2007). Coping and quality of life after tumour surgery: Personal and social resources promote different domains of quality of life. *Anxiety, Stress and Coping, 20*, 61-75.

Bowling, A., & Ebrahim, S. (2005). *Handbook of health research methods: investigation and analysis*. Berkshire, England: Open University Press.

Breivik, H., Cherny, N., de Conno, F., Filbert, M., Foubert, A.J., Cohen, R., & Dow, L. (2009). Cancer-related pain: a pan-European survey of prevalence treatment and patient attitudes. *Annals of Oncology, 20*, 1420–1433.

- Brennan, J. (2001). Adjustment to cancer-coping or personal transition? *Psycho-Oncology, 10*, 1-18.
- Briggs, M., & Closs, J.S. (1999). A descriptive study of the use of visual analogue scales and verbal rating scales for the assessment of postoperative pain in orthopedic patients. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 18*(6), 438-446.
- Browne, G.B., Byrne, C., Roberts, J., Streiner, D., Fitch, M., Corey, P., & Arpin, K. (1988). The Meaning of Illness Questionnaire: Reliability and validity. *Nursing Research, 7*(6), 368-373.
- Brown, G.K., & Nicassio, P.M. (1987). Development of a questionnaire for the assessment of active and passive coping strategies in chronic pain patients. *Pain, 31*, 53-64.
- Bruera, E. (1997). Research in symptoms other than pain. In D. Doyle, G.W.C. Hanks, & N. MacDonald (Eds.), *Oxford text book of palliative medicine* (2nd ed.) (pp. 87–92). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bruera, E., MacMillan, K., Hanson, J., & MacDonald, R.N. (1989). The Edmonton Staging System for cancer pain: A preliminary report. *Pain, 37*, 203-209.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Bruera, E., Schoeller, T., Wenk, R., MacEachern, T., Marcellino, S., Hanson, J., & Suarez, A.M. (1995). A prospective multicenter assessment of the Edmonton Staging System for cancer pain. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *10*, 48-355.
- Brunelli, C., Zecca, E., Martini, C., Campa, T. Fagoni, E., Fagnasco, M., ... Caraceni, A. (2010). Comparison of numerical and verbal rating scales to measure pain exacerbations in patients with chronic cancer pain. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, *8*(42), 1-8.
- Calman, K.C. (1984). Quality of life in cancer patients – a hypothesis. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, *10*, 124–127.
- Calvin, A., Becker, H., Biering, P., & Grobe, S. (1999). Measuring patient opinion of pain management, *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *18*(1), 17-26
- Caraceni, A., Galbiati, A., Brunelli, C., Gorni, G., Martini, C., Zecca, E., & de Conno, F. (2004). Cancer patient compliance in the self-administration of a pain assessment tool. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *27*(5), 417–424.
- Caraceni, A., & Portenoy, R.K. (1999). An international survey of cancer pain characteristics and syndromes. *Pain*, *82*, 263–274.

- Caress, A., Luker, K.A., & Owens, G. (2008). A descriptive study of meaning of illness in chronic renal disease. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 33(6), 716-727.
- Cassell, E.J. (1982). The nature of suffering and the goals of medicine. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 306, 639-649.
- Cepeda, M., Carr, D., Lau, J., & Alvarez, H. (2006). Music for pain relief. *Cochrane Database System Review*, 2. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16625614>.
- Chapelle, D.L., Lavoie, S., & Boudreau, A. (2008). The meaning and process of pain acceptance. Perceptions of women living with arthritis and fibromyalgia. *Pain Research and Management: The Journal of the Canadian Pain Society*, 13(3), 201–210.
- Chapman, S., Jamison, R.N., Sanders, S., H., Lyman, D.R., & Lynch, T.N. (2000). Perceived treatment helpfulness and cost in chronic pain rehabilitation. *The Clinical Journal of Pain*, 16(2), 169–177.
- Chen, M. (1995). Validation of the perceived meanings of cancer pain inventory. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 30(2), 344–351.

Chochinov, H.M., Wilson, K.G., Enns, M., & Lander, S. (1997). Are you depressed? Screening for depression in the terminally ill. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *154*(5), 674-676.

Christie, K.M., Meyerowitz, B.E., Giedzinska-Simons, A., Gross, M., & Angus, D.B. (2009). Predictors of affect following treatment decision-making for prostate cancer: Conversations, cognitive processing, and coping. *Psycho-Oncology*, *18*, 508–514.

Chung, J.W., Wong, T.K., & Yang, K.C. (2000). The Lens Model: Assessment of cancer pain in a Chinese context. *Cancer Nursing*, *23*(6), 454-461.

Cleeland, C.S. (1984). The impact of pain on the patient with cancer. *Cancer*, *54*, 2635–2641.

Cleeland, C.S., Gonin, R., Baez, L., Loehrer, P., & Pandya, K.J. (1997). Pain and treatment of pain in minority outpatients with cancer. The Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group minority outpatient study. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, *127*, 813-816.

Cleeland, C.S., Gonin, R., Hatfield, A.K., Edmonson, J.H., Blum, R.H., Stewart, J.A., & Pandya, K.J. (1994). Pain and its treatment in outpatients with metastatic cancer. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *330*, 592–594.

- Cole, B.E. (2003). The psychiatric management of end-of-life pain and associated psychiatric comorbidity. *Current Pain Headache Reports*, 7(3), 89-97.
- Colleau, S.M. (2004). Breakthrough (episodic) vs baseline (persistent) pain in cancer. *Cancer Pain Release*, 17, 1-3.
- Cooley, M.E. (1998). Quality of life in persons with non-small cell lung cancer: A concept analysis. *Cancer Nursing*, 21, 151-161.
- Corbin, J., & Strauss, A. (1998). *Basics of qualitative research. Techniques and procedures for developing Grounded Theory*. London: Sage Publications.
- Corbin, J., & Strauss, A.L. (1990). *Basics of qualitative research*. London: Sage Publications.
- Cork, R.C., Elsharydah, S., Zavisca, F., & Alexander, L. (2004). A comparison of the verbal rating scale and the visual analogue scale for pain assessment. *The Internet Journal of Anesthesiology*, 8(1).
- Courtenay, W.H. (2009). Constructions of masculinity and their influence on men's well-being: A theory of gender and health. *Social Science and Medicine*, 50(10), 1385-1401.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Coyle, N. (2009). In their own words: advanced cancer patients describe their experience with pain and the use of opioid drugs. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 27(4), 300-309.

Coyle, R.N., Adelhardt, J., Foley, K.M., & Portenoy, R.K. (1990). Characteristics of terminal illness in the advanced cancer patient: pain and other symptoms during the last four weeks of life. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 5(2), 83–93.

Crawford, G.B., & Robinson, J.A. (2008). The geriatric depression scale in palliative care. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 6, 213–223.

Dahl, J.C., Wilson, K.G., Luciano, C., & Hayes, S.C. (2005). *Acceptance and Commitment Therapy for chronic pain*. Reno, NV: New Harbinger Publishers Inc.

Dahl, J., Wilson, K.G., & Nilsson, A. (2004). Acceptance and Commitment Therapy and the treatment of persons at risk of long term disability, resulting from stress and pain symptoms. A preliminary randomised trial. *Behaviour Therapy*, 35, 785-801.

Davies, A.N., Dickman, A., Reid, C., Stevens, A., & Zeppetella, G. (2009). The management of cancer related breakthrough pain: Recommendations of a task group of the Science Committee of the Association for Palliative Medicine of Great Britain and Ireland. *European Journal of Pain*, 13, 330-337.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Davies, A.N., Vriens, J., Kennett, A., & McTaggart, M. (2008). An observational study of oncology patients' utilization of breakthrough pain medication. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 35, 406–411.
- Davy, J., & Ellis, S. (2000). *Counselling skills in palliative care*. Philadelphia: Open University Press.
- Dawson, R., Spross, J.A., Jablonski, E.S., Hoyer, D.R., Sellers, D.E., & Solomon, M.Z. (2002). Probing the paradox of patients' satisfaction with inadequate pain management. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 23(3), 211–220.
- De Leon-Casasola, O. (2004). Interventional procedures for cancer pain management: when are they indicated? *Cancer Investigation*, 22(4), 630-642.
- Derogatis, L.R., & Lopez, M.C. (1983). *PAIS Administration, scoring and procedures manual*. Riderwood, MD: Clinical Psychological Research Inc.
- Derogatis, L.R., Morrow, G.R., & Fetting, J. (1983). The prevalence of psychiatric disorders among cancer patients. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 249(6), 751–757.
- De Wit, R., van Dam, F., Hanneman, M., Zandbelt, L., van Buuren, A., van der Heijden, ... Abu-Saad, H.H. (1999). Evaluation of the use of a pain diary in chronic cancer pain patients at home. *Pain*, 79, 89-99.

De Wit, R., van Dam, F., Litjens, M., & Abu-Saad, H.H. (2001). Assessment of pain cognitions in cancer patients with chronic pain. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 22(5), 911-914.

De Wit, R., van Dam, F., Loonstra, S., Zandbelt, L., van Buuren, A., van der Heijden, K.,...Abu-Saad, H.H. (2001). The Amsterdam Pain Management Index compared to eight frequently used outcome measures to evaluate the adequacy of pain treatment in cancer patients with chronic pain. *Pain*, 91, 339–349.

Diehr, P., Laffety, W.E., Partrick, D.L., Downey, L., Devlin, S.M., & Standish, L.J. (2007). Quality of life at the end of life. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 5:51. Retrieved from <http://www.hqlo.com/content/5/1/51>.

Dirksen, S.R. (1995). Searching for meaning in long-term cancer survivors. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 21, 628–633.

Drossman, D.A., Lesserman, J., Zhiming, L., Keefe, F., Yuming, J.B., & Toomey, T.C. (2000). Effects of coping on health outcome among women with gastrointestinal disorders. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 62, 309–317.

Dunkel-Schetter, C., Feinstein, L., Taylor, S., & Falke, R.L. (1992). Patterns of coping with cancer. *Health Psychology*, 11(2), 79-87.

- Eagly, A.H., & Steffen, V.G. (1984). Gender stereotypes stem from the distribution of men and women into social roles. *Journal of Social Psychology, 46*(4), 735-754.
- Easson, A.M., & Pisters, P.W.T. (2007). The role of palliative surgery. In M.J. Fisch, & A.W. Burton (Eds.), *Cancer Pain Management* (pp. 263–270). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Edrington, J., Sun, A., Wong, C., Dodd, M., Padilla, G., Paul, S., & Miaskowski, C. (2009). Barriers to pain management in a community sample of Chinese American patients with cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 37*(4), 665-675.
- Edrington, J., Sun, A., Wong, C., Dodd, M., Padilla, G., Paul, S., & Miaskowski, C. (2010). A pilot study of relationships among pain characteristics, mood disturbances, acculturation in a community sample of Chinese American patients with cancer. *Oncology Nursing Forum, 37*(2), 172–180.
- Edwards, R.R., Giles, R., Bingham, C.O., Campbell, C., Haythornwaite, J.A., & Baathon, J. (2010). Moderators of negative effects of catastrophising in arthritis. *Pain Medicine, 11*(4), 591-599.
- Elander, J., & Robinson, G. (2008). A brief haemophilia pain coping questionnaire. *Haemophilia, 14*, 1039–1048.

- Elder, G.H., Pavalko, E.K., & Clipp, E.C. (1993). *Working with archival data. Studying lives*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Endicott J. (1984). Measurement of depression in patients with cancer. *Cancer*, 53, 2241-2248.
- Ersek, M. (1994). Providing relief from cancer pain by assisting in the search for meaning. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 10(4). 15-22.
- Ersek, M., Kraybill, B.M., & Du Pen, A.R. (1999). Factors hindering patients use of medications for cancer pain. *Cancer Pain*, 7(5), 226-232.
- Fainsinger, R., Nekolaichuk, C., Lawlor, P., Neumann, C., Hanson, J., & Vigano, A. (2005). A multicentre validation study of the Revised Edmonton Staging System for classifying cancer pain in advanced cancer patients. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 29(3), 224-237.
- Ferrell, B.A. (2000). Pain Management. *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine*, 16(4), 853–873.
- Ferrell, B.R., & Dean, G. (1995). The meaning of cancer pain. *Seminars in Oncology Nursing*, 11(1) 17–22.
- Fife, B.L. (1994). The conceptualization of meaning of illness. *Social Science Medicine*, 38(2), 309-316.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Fife, B.L. (1995). The measurement of meaning in illness. *Social Science Medicine*, 40(8), 1021-1028.
- Fife, B.L. (2005). The role of constructed meaning in adaptation to the onset of life-threatening illness. *Social Science & Medicine*, 61, 2132–2143.
- Fine, P.G., & Busch, M.A. (1998). Characterization of breakthrough pain by hospice patients and their caregivers. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 16(3), 179-183.
- Fine, P.G., Davies, A., & Fishman, S. (2008). *The diagnosis and treatment of breakthrough pain*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Finset, A., Wigors, S., & Gotestam, K. (2004). Depressed mood impedes pain treatment response in patients with fibromyalgia. *Journal of Rheumatology*, 31(5), 976-980.
- Fischer, D.J., Villines, D., Kim, Y.O., Epstein, J.B., & Wilkie, D.J. (2010). Anxiety, depression, and pain: differences by primary carer. *Supportive Care Cancer*, 18, 801–810.
- Fish., R.A., McGuire, B., Hogan, M., Morrison, T.G., & Stewart, I. (2010). Validation of the Chronic Pain Acceptance Questionnaire (CPAQ) in an internet sample and development and preliminary validation of the CPAQ-8. *Pain*, 149, 435–443.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Fisher, J. (2008). *Change and continuity in the coping process of primary caregivers for persons receiving home palliative care*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Flinders University of South Australia, Australia.

Foley, K.M. (1985). The treatment of cancer pain. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 31, 84-95.

Foley K.M. (2004). Acute and chronic cancer pain syndromes. In Doyle, D., Hanks, G., Cherny, N. (Eds.) *Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine* (3rd ed). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Folkman, S. (1997). Positive psychological states and coping with severe stress. *Social Science Medicine*, 45, 1207–1221.

Folkman, S, Lazarus, R.S., Dunkel-Schetter, C., DeLongis, A., & Gruen, R.J. (1986). Dynamics of a stressful encounter: cognitive appraisal, coping, and encounter outcomes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50(5), 99–1003.

Folkman, S., & Moskowitz, J. (2000). Postive affect and the other side of coping. *American Psychologist*, 55, 647-654.

Food and Agricultural Organisation Corporate Directory. (1998). *GTOS Data and Information Plan. Ch 9*. Retrieved from <http://www.fao.org/docrep/005/X0587E/x0587e09.htm>

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Fortner, B.V., Demovco, G., Irving, G., Asley, J.A., Keppler, G., Chavez, J., & Munk, J. (2003). Description and predictors of direct and indirect costs of pain reported by cancer patients. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 25, 9-18.
- Fortner, B.V., Oken, T.A., & Portenoy, R.K. (2002). A survey of pain related hospitalizations, emergency department visits and physicians office visits reported by cancer patients with and without a history of breakthrough pain. *The Journal of Pain*, 3(1), 38-44.
- Frankl, V.E. (1959). *Man's search for Meaning*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Fredrickson, B.L. (2003). The value of positive emotions. *American Psychologist*, 91, 330-335.
- Gabriel, B.T., Jensen, M.P., Thornby, J., & Sloan, P.A. (2008). Negative emotions, pain and functioning. *Psychological Services*, 5(1), 26-35.
- Gagliese, L., Gauthier, L.R., & Rodin, G. (2007). Cancer pain and depression: A systematic review of age-related patterns. *Pain Research & Management: The Journal of the Canadian Pain Society*, 12(3), 205-211.
- Gauthier, L.R., Rodin, G., Zimmermann, C., Warr, D., Moore, M., Shepherd, F., & Gagliese, L. (2009). Acceptance of pain: A study in patients with advanced cancer. *Pain*, 143, 147-154.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Giger, C. (2008). Data harmonization processes in HUMBOLDT. *2008 Humboldt Consortium*. <http://www.esdi-humboldt.eu>
- Gilgun, J.F. (1992). Definitions, methodologies, and methods of qualitative family research. In: Gilgun, J., Daly, F.K., Handel, G. (eds) *Qualitative Methods in Family Research*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Giorgi, C., & Broggi, C. (1984). Surgical treatment of glossopharyngeal neuralgia and pain from cancer of the nasopharynx. A 20-year experience. *Journal of Neurosurgery*, *61*(5), 952–955.
- Glare, P.A., Kretch, R.L., & Walsh, D.T. (1991). Character of terminal illness in the advanced cancer patient. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *6*(7), 408- 409.
- Glaser, B. (1978). *Theoretical sensitivity*. Mill Valley, CA: Sociology Press.
- Glaser, B. (1992). *Basics of grounded theory analysis*. Mill Valley, CA: Sociology Press.
- Glaser, B.G. (1998). *Doing Grounded Theory: Issues and discussions*. Mill Valley, CA: Sociology Press.
- Glaser, B.G. & Strauss, A. (1967). *The discovery of Grounded Theory*. Chicago, IL: Aldine Publishing.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Glover, J., Dibble, S.L., Dodd, M.F., & Miaskowski, C. (1995). Mood states of oncology patients: does pain make a difference? *Journal of Pain & Symptom Management*, *10*, 120–128.

Gomez-Batiste, X., Madrid, F., Moreno, F., Gracia, A., Trelis, J., Nabal, M., ... Camell, H. (2002). Breakthrough cancer pain prevalence and characteristics in patients in Catalonia, Spain. *The Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *24*(1), 45-52.

Gotay, C.C. (1985). Why me? Attributions and adjustment by cancer patients and their mates at two stages in the disease process. *Social Science and Medicine*, *29*, 825–831.

Graham, J., Lobel, M., Glass, P., & Lokshina, I. (2008). Effects of written anger expression in chronic pain patients: Making meaning from pain. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, *31*, 201–212.

Green, C.R., Montague, L., & Hart-Johnson, T.A. (2009). Consistent and breakthrough pain in diverse advanced cancer patients: A longitudinal examination. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *37*(5), 831–847.

Green, E., Zwaal, C., Beals, C., Fitzgerald, B., Harle, I., Jones, J., ... Wiernikowski, J. (2010). Cancer-related pain management. Report of evidence-based recommendations to guide practice. *Clinical Journal of Pain*, *26*(6), 449–461.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Greenglass, E.R., Schwarzer, R., & Taubert, S. (1999). *The Proactive Coping Inventory (PCI): A multidimensional research instrument*. Retrieved from <http://userpage.fu-berlin.de/~health/greepci.htm>.
- Greer, S., Moorey, S., & Watson, M. (1989). Patients adjustment to cancer (MAC) scale vs. clinical ratings. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, *33*, 373–377.
- Greer, D., & Mor, V. (1986). National Hospice Study: Patient and Facility Data, [1980-1983]. *Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research*, Study No. 8466.
- Haberman, M.R. (1987). *Living with leukaemia: The personal meaning attributed to illness and treatment by adults undergoing a bone marrowtransplantation*. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Washington, Seattle.
- Hagen, N.A., Stiles, C., Nekolaichuk, C., Biondo, P., Carlson, L.E., Fisher, K., & Fainsinger, R. (2008). The Alberta Breakthrough Pain Assessment Tool for Cancer Patients: A validation study using a process and patient think-aloud interviews. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *35*(2), 136–152.
- Hakonsen, G.D., Strelec, P., Campbell, D., Hudson, S., & Loennechen, T. (2008). Adherence to medication guideline criteria in cancer pain management. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *37*(6), 1006-1018.

- Harding, R., Higginson, I. J., & Donaldson, N. (2003). The relationship between patient characteristics and carer psychological status in home palliative care. *Support Care Cancer, 11*, 618-643.
- Harris, S. (2003). Role loss and emotional adjustment in chronic pain. *Pain, 105*(1), 363–370.
- Hass-Cohen, N., & Clyde-Findlay, J. (2009) Pain, attachment and meaning-making: report on an art therapy relational neuroscience (ATR-N) assessment protocol. *The Arts in Psychotherapy, 36*(4), 175-184.
- Haugen, D.F., Hjermsstad, M.J., Hagen, N., Caraceni, A., & Kaasa, S. (2010). Assessment and classification of cancer breakthrough pain: A systematic literature review. *Pain, 149*(3), 476-482.
- Hayes, A.M., Beevers, C.G., Feldman, G.C., Laurenceau, J., & Perlman, C. (2005). Avoidance and processing as predictors of symptom change and positive growth in an integrative therapy for depression. *International Journal of Behavioural Medicine, 12*, 111–122.
- Henoch, I., Bergman, B., Gustafsson, M., Gaston-Johansson, F., & Danielson, E. (2007). The impact of symptoms, coping capacity, and social support on quality of life experience over time in patients with lung cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 34*(4), 370–379.

- Herod, A. (1993). Gender issues in using interviewing as a research method. *The Professional Geographer*, 45, 305-317.
- Herr, K., Titler, M., Fine, P., Sanders, S., Cavanagh, J.S., Forcucci, C., & Tang, X. (2010). Assessing and treating pain in hospices: current state of evidence-based practices. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 39(5), 803-819.
- Hinton, J. (1996). How reliable are relatives' retrospective reports of terminal illness? Patients' and relatives' accounts compared. *Social Science & Medicine*, 43(8), 1229-1236.
- Hjermstad, J., Gibbins, J., Haugen, D.F., Caraceni, J.H., Loge, J.H., & Kassa, S. (2008). Pain assessment tools in palliative care: an urgent need for consensus. *Palliative Medicine*, 22, 895–903.
- Hofer, S.M., & Piccinin, A.M. (2009). Integrative data analysis through coordination of measurement and analysis protocol across independent longitudinal studies. *Psychological Methods*, 14(2), 150–164.
- Holdgate, A., Asha, S., & Thompson, J. (2003). Comparison of a verbal numerical rating scale with the visual analogue scale for the measurement of acute pain. *Emergency Medicine*, 15(5-6), 441–446.

Hoskins, W.J., Perez, C.A., Young, R.C., Barakat, R., Markman, M., & Randall, M.

(2005). *Principals and practice of gynecologic oncology* (4th ed.).

Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.

Huang, S., Good, M., & Zauszniewski, J. (in press). The effectiveness of music

therapy of cancer patients: A randomized controlled trial. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*.

Hwang, S.S., Chang, V.T., & Kasimis, B. (2002). Dynamic cancer pain management:

The relationship between pain severity, pain relief, functional interference,

satisfaction and global quality of life over time. *Journal of Pain and Symptom*

Management, 23(3), 190–200.

International Association for the Study of Pain (IASP) Subcommittee on Taxonomy.

(1986). Classification of pain syndromes and definitions of pain terms. *Pain*,

Suppl. 3, S1- S226.

Jalowiec, A., Murphy, S.P., & Powers, M.J. (1984). Psychometric assessment of the

Jalowiec Coping Scale. *Nursing Research*, 33(3), 157–161.

Jensen, M., & Karoly, P. (2000). Self-report scales and procedures for assessing pain

in adults. In D. Turk and R. Melzack, Eds., *Handbook of pain assessment*. New

York: Guilford Press.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Jensen, M.P., Chang, H., Lai, Y., Syrjala, K.L., Fann, J.R., & Gralow, J.R. (2010). Pain in long-term breast cancer survivors: Frequency, severity and impact. *Pain Medicine* 11, 1099–1106.
- Jordhoy, M.S., Kaasa, S., Fayers, P., Underland, G., & Ahlner-Elmqvist, M. (1999). Challenges in palliative care research; recruitment, attrition and compliance: experience from a randomized controlled trial. *Palliative Medicine*, 13(4), 299-310.
- Joseph, S., & Linley, P.A. (2005). Positive adjustment to threatening events: An organismic valuing theory of growth through adversity. *Review of General Psychology*, 9, 262–280.
- Kemp, C.A., Ersek, M., & Turner, J.A. (2005). A descriptive study of older adults with persistent pain: Use and perceived effectiveness of pain management strategies. *Biomedicalcentral Geriatrics*, 5, 12–22.
- Knudsen, A.K., Brunelli, C., Kaasa, S., Apolone, G., Corli, O., Montanari, M., Klepstad, P. (in press). Which variables are associated with pain intensity and treatment response in advanced cancer patients? – Implications for future classification system for cancer pain. *European Journal of Pain*.
- Koopman, C., Hermanson, K., Diamond, S., Angell, K., & Spiegel, D. (1998). Social support, life stress, pain and emotional adjustment to advanced breast cancer. *Psycho-Oncology*, 7, 101–111.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Kutner, J.S., Smith, M.C., Corbin, L., Hemphill, L., Benton, K., Mellis, K., ...

Fairclough, P. (2008). Massage therapy versus simple touch to improve pain and mood in patients with advanced cancer. A randomized trial. *Annals of International Medicine*, 149(6), 369-379.

Kwekkeboom, K.L. (1999). A model for cognitive-behavioural interventions in cancer pain management. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 31(2), 151-156.

Kwekkeboom, K.L., Hau, H., Wanta, B., & Bumpus, M. (2008). Patient perceptions of the effectiveness of guided imagery and progressive muscle relaxation interventions for cancer pain. *Complimentary therapies in clinical practice*, 14(3), 185–194.

Lai, Y.H., Dalton, J.A., Belyea, M., Chen, M.L., Tsai, L.Y., & Chen, S.C. (2003). Development and testing of the pain opioid analgesics beliefs scale in Taiwanese cancer patients. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 25, 376–385.

Laird, B.J.A., Boyd, A.C., Calvin, L.A., & Fallon, M.T. (2009). Are cancer pain and depression interdependent? A systematic review. *Psycho-Oncology*, 18, 459–464.

Lantz, P., Ramstedt, N., & Stebrant, J. (2001). Valuation procedures for portfolio investments. A comparative study between investment companies in Sweden,

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

the United Kingdom and the United States. *Accounting and Finance Master Thesis* No. 2001:3.

Lawlor, P.G. (2003). Multidimensional assessment: pain in palliative care. In E.D. Bruera & R.K. Portenoy (Eds), *Cancer Pain Assessment and Management* (pp. 67-88). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lazarus, R.S. (1966). *Psychological stress and the coping process*. New York: McGraw- Hill.

Lazarus, R.S. (1991). *Emotion and adaptation*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Lazarus, R., & Folkman, S. (1984). *Stress, appraisal and coping*. New York: Springer.

Lee, V. (2008). The existential plight of cancer: meaning making as a concrete approach to the intangible search for meaning. *Supportive Cancer Care*, 16(7), 779 –785.

Lehto, U.S., Ojanen, M., & Kellokumpu-Lehtinen, P. (2004). Predictors of quality of life in newly diagnosed melanoma and breast cancer patients. *Annals of Oncology*, 16(5), 805–816.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Lepore, S.J., & Helgeson, V.S. (1998). Social constraints, intrusive thoughts, and mental health after prostate cancer. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 17*, 89–106.

Lepore, S.J., & Kernan, W.D. (2009). Searching for and making meaning after breast cancer. Prevalence, patterns and negative affect. *Social Science and Medicine, 68*, 1176–1182.

Levin, D., Cleeland, C., & Dar, R. (1985). Public attitudes towards cancer pain. *Cancer, 56*, 91-102.

Lewandowski, A.S., Palermo, T.M. Kirchner, H.L., & Drotar, D. (2009). Comparing diary and retrospective reports of pain and activity restriction in children and adolescents with chronic pain conditions. *Clinical Journal of Pain, 25*(4), 299–306.

Lewis, F.M. (1989). Attributions of control, experienced meaning and psychosocial well-being in patients with advanced cancer. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology, 7*, 105-115.

Lidstone, V., Butters, E., Seed, P.T., Sinnott, C., Beynon, T., & Richards, M. (2003). Symptoms and concerns among cancer outpatients: identifying the need for specialist palliative care. *Palliative Medicine, 17*, 588-595.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Lin, C. (1998). Comparison of the effects of perceived self-efficacy on coping with chronic cancer pain and coping with chronic low back pain. *Clinical Journal of Pain, 14*(4), 303–310.
- Lin, C. (2000). Barriers to the analgesic management of cancer pain: a comparison of attitudes of Taiwanese patients and their family caregivers. *Pain, 88*, 7–14.
- Lin, C., Lai, Y., & Ward, SE. (2003). Effect of cancer pain on performance status, mood states, and level of hope among Taiwanese cancer patients. *Journal of Symptoms Management, 25*(1), 29-37.
- Lindquest, R., & Sjoden, P. (1998). Coping strategies and quality of life among patients on continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis (CAPD). *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 27*, 312–319.
- Lipowski, Z. (1970) Physical illness, the individual and the coping processes. *Psychiatric Medicine, 1*, 91-101.
- Llbera, J., Esteva, M., Benito, E., Terrasa, J., Rifa, J., Pons, O., & Maya, A. (2003). Quality of life for oncology patients during the terminal period. Validation of the HRCA-QL index. *Supportive Care Cancer, 11*(5), 294–303.
- Lloyd-Williams, M., Dennis, M., Taylor, F., & Baker, I. 2003. Is asking patients in palliative care, ‘Are you depressed?’ appropriate? Prospective study. (Letter). *British Medical Journal, 327*, 372-373.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Loeser, J.D., & Melzack, R. (1999). Pain: an overview. *Lancet* 353, 1607-1609.

Lorr, M., & McNair, D. (1988). *Manual Bipolar Profile of Mood States*. San Diego
CA: EDITS.

Lumley, M.A., Kelley, J.E., & Leisen, J.C.C. (1997). Predicting pain and adjustment
in rheumatoid arthritis. The role of life stress and emotional processing.
Journal of Health Psychology, 2(2), 255–264.

Marris, P. (1974). *Loss and change*. New York: Random House.

Martin, P.Y., & Turner, B.A. (1986). Grounded Theory and organizational research.
The Journal of Applied Behavioural Science, 22(2), 141.

Martin-Rodriguez, L.S., D'Amour, D., & Leduc, N. (2008). Outcomes of
interprofessional collaboration for hospitalized cancer patients. *Cancer
Nursing*, 31(2), 18–27.

Max, M.B., & Portenoy, R.K. (2004). Clinical trials of treatments for pain. In D.
Doyle, G. Hanks, & N.I. Cherny (Eds.), *Oxford text book of palliative medicine*
(3rd ed.) (pp.144–166). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients
Receiving Palliative Care

- McCracken, L.M., Vowles, K.E., & Eccleston, C. (2004). Acceptance of chronic pain: component analysis and a revised assessment method. *Pain, 107*, 159–166.
- McGrath, P.A. (1994). Psychological aspects of pain perception. *Archives of Oral Biology 39*(Suppl.), 55S-62S.
- McMillan, S.C. (1996). Quality of life assessment in palliative care. *Cancer Control Journal, 3*(3), 40–45.
- McMillan, S.C., & Moody, L.C. (2003). Hospice patient and caregiver congruence in reporting patients' symptom intensity. *Cancer Nursing, 26*(2), 113-118.
- McMillan, S.C., Tofthagen, C., & Morgan, M.A. (2008). Relationships among pain, sleep disturbances, and depressive symptoms in outpatients from a comprehensive cancer center. *Oncology Nursing Forum, 35*(4), 603–611.
- McNeill, J.A., Sherwood, G.W., & Starck, P.L. (2004). The hidden error of mismanaged pain: A systems approach. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 28*(1), 47–58.
- McParland, J.J., Whyte, A., & Murphy-Black, T. (2005). An exploration of adjustment to pain: interactions with attribution and individual difference variables. *Psychology and Health, 20*(1), 19–33.

Mead, G.H. (1934). *Mind, self and society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Melia, K.M. (1996). Rediscovering Glaser. *Qualitative Health Research*, 6(3), 368-378.

Melzack, R. (1975). The McGill Pain Questionnaire: Major properties and scoring methods. *Pain*, 1, 277-299.

Melzack, R., & Casey, K.L. (1968). Sensory, motivational, and central control determinants of pain: In D. Kenshalo (Ed.), *The skin senses* (pp.423-443). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.

Melzack, R., & Wall, P.D. (1965). Pain mechanisms: A new theory. *Science*, 150, 971-979.

Melzack, R., & Wall, P.D. (1982). *The challenge of pain*. New York: Basic Books.

Menefee, L.A., & Monti, D.A. (2005). Nonpharmacologic and complementary approaches to cancer pain management. *Journal of the American Osteopathic Association*, 105(11), (Suppl. 5), 515-520.

Mercadante, S., Arcuti, E., Tirelli, W., & Casuccio, A. (2000). The analgesic effect of intravenous Ketamine in cancer patients on morphine therapy: a randomized

controlled double-blind cross-over double dose study. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 22, 246-52.

Mercadante, S., Radbruch, L., Caraceni, A., Cherny, N., Kaasa, S., Nauck, F., ... de Conno, F.(2002). Episodic (breakthrough) pain. Consensus conference of an expert working group of the European Association for Palliative Care. *Cancer*, 94, 832-839.

Mercadante, S., Villari, P., & Casuccio, A. (2011). An Italian survey on the attitudes in treating breakthrough cancer pain in hospice. *Support Care Cancer*. 19(7), 979-983.

Merluzzi, T.V., Nairn, R.C., Hedge, K., Sanchez, M.A. M., & Dunn, L. (2001). Self-efficacy for coping with cancer: revision of the Cancer Behavior Inventory (Version 2.0). *Psycho-Oncology*, 10, 206-217.

Mess, E., Kempinska, E., & Kryzanowski, D. (2005). Assessment of quality of life, pain and effectiveness of treatment in palliative care patients. *Annales Academiae Medicae Bialostocensis*, 50(Suppl. 1), 207-209.

Miaskowski, C., Kragness, L., Dibble S., & Wallhagen, M. (1997). Differences in mood states, health status and caregiver strain between family caregivers of oncology patients with and without cancer-related pain. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 13(3), 138-147.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Miaskowski, C., Zimmer, E.F., Barrett, K.M., Dibble, S.L., & Wallhagen, M. (1997).

Differences in patients' and family caregivers' perceptions of the pain experience influence patient and caregiver outcomes. *Pain, 72*, 217-226.

Minton, O., & Higginson, I.J. (2007). Electroacupuncture as an adjunctive treatment to control neuropathic pain in patients with cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 33*(2), 115–117.

Mitera, G., Fairchild, A., DeAngelis, C., Emmenegger, U., Zurawel-Balaura, L., Zhang, L., ... Wong, R. (2010). A multicenter assessment of the adequacy of cancer pain treatment using the Pain Management Index. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 13*(5), 1-5.

Molton, I.R., Stoelb, B.L., Jensen, M.P., Ehde, D.M., Raichle, K.A., & Cardenas, D.D. (2009). Psychosocial factors and adjustment to chronic pain in spinal cord injury: replication and cross-validation. *Journal of Rehabilitation and Development, 46*(1), 31-42.

Montague, L., & Green, C.R. (2009). Cancer and breakthrough pain's impact on a diverse population. *Pain Medicine, 10*(3), 549–561.

Moos, R.H., & Schaefer, J.A. (1993). Coping resources and processes: current concepts and measures. In L. Goldberger & S. Breznita (Eds.), *Handbook of stress. Theoretical and clinical aspects* (2nd ed.) (pp. 234-257). New York: Free Press.

Morse, J.M. (1995). Editorial: The significance of saturation. *Qualitative Health Research*, 5(2), 147-149.

Murray, G., Judd, F., Jackson, H., Fraser, C., Komiti, A., Pattison, P.,...Robins, G. (2008). Big boys don't cry: An investigation of stoicism and its mental health outcomes. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 44, 1369-1381.

Nekolaichuk, C.L., Bruera, E., Spachynski, K., MacEachern, T., Hanson, J., & Maguire, T.O. (1999). A comparison of patient and proxy symptom assessments in advanced cancer patients. *Palliative Medicine*, 13(4), 311-323.

Newth, S., & DeLongis, A. (2004). Individual differences, mood, and coping with chronic pain in rheumatoid arthritis: A daily process analysis. *Psychology and Health*, 19, 283-305.

Nezu, A.M., Nezu, C.M., Jain, D., Xanthopoulos, M.S., Cos, T.A., Friedman, J., & Lee, M. (2007). Social problem solving and noncardiac chest pain. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 69, 944-951.

Nijboer, C., Tempelaar, R., Sanderman, R., Triemstra, M., Spruijt, R.J., & Van Den Bos, G. (1998). Cancer and caregiving: the impact on caregiver's health. *Psycho-Oncology*, 7(1), 3-13.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Northouse, P.G., & Northouse, L.L. (1988). Communication and cancer: issues confronting patients, health professionals and family members. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*, 5, 17-27.
- Nuamah, I.F., Cooley, M.E., Fawcett, J., & McCorkle, R. (1999). Testing a therapy for health-related quality of life in cancer patients: A structural equation approach. *Research in Nursing and Health*, 22, 231-242.
- O'Connor, A.P., Wicker, C.A., & Germino, B.B. (1990). Understanding the cancer patients' search for meaning. *Cancer Nursing*, 13, 167-175.
- Padilla, G. V., Grant, M. M., Lipsett, J., Anderson, P. R., Rhiner, M., & Bogen, C. (1992). Health quality of life and colorectal cancer. *Cancer*, 70, 1450-1456.
- Pan, C.X., Morrison, R.S., Ness, J., Fugh-Berman, A., & Leipzig, M. (2000). Complimentary and alternative medicine in the management of pain, dyspnea, and nausea and vomiting near the end of life: a systematic review. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 20(5), 374-387.
- Pargeon, K.L., & Hailey, B.J. (1999). Barriers to effective cancer pain management: A review of the literature. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 18(5), 358-368.
- Parle, M., Jones, B., & Maguire, P. (1996). Maladaptive coping and affective disorders among cancer patients. *Psychological Medicine*, 26(4), 735-744.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Patrick, D.L., Ferketish, S.L., Frame, P.S, Harris, J.J., Hendricks, C.B., Levin, B.,... Vernon, S.W. (2004). National Institutes of Health State-Of-the-Science Conference Statement. Symptoms management in cancer: pain, depression, and fatigue. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute Monographs* No. 32. DOI: 10.1093/jncimonographs/djg014.

Payne, R. (2000). Chronic pain. Challenges in the assessment and management of cancer pain. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 19(1) (Suppl.1), 12-15.

Park, C.L. (2010). Making sense of the meaning literature: an integrative review of meaning making and its effects on adjustment to stressful life events. *Psychological Bulletin*, 136(2), 257–301.

Park, C.L., Edmondson, D., Fenster, J.R., & Blank, T.O. (2008). Meaning making and psychological adjustment following cancer: The mediating roles of growth, life meaning, and restored just-world beliefs. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 76, 863-875.

Park, S.H., & Sonty, N. (in press). Positive affect mediates the relationship between pain-related coping efficacy and interference in social functioning. *Journal of Pain*.

- Parker, I. (1994). Discourse Analysis. In P. Bannister, E. Burman, I. Parker, M. Taylor, & C. Tindall (Eds), *Qualitative methods in psychology. A research guide* (pp. 92–107). Philadelphia: Open University Press.
- Pellisé F., Vidal., Hernández, A., Cedraschi, C., Bagó, J., & Villanueva C. (2005). Reliability of retrospective clinical data to evaluate the effectiveness of lumbar fusion in chronic low back pain. *Spine*, 30(3), 365-368.
- Portenoy, R. (1996). Symposium on breakthrough pain at the 15th Annual Scientific Meeting of the American Pain Society, 1996, November 14-17. Washington D.C: American Pain Society.
- Portenoy, R.K.(1991). Cancer pain: general design issues. In M. Max, R. Portenoy, & E. Laska (Eds.), *Advances in pain research and therapy* (Vol.18) (pp. 233-266). New York: Raven Press.
- Portenoy, R.K., & Hagen, HA. (1990). Breakthrough pain: definition, prevalence and characteristics. *Pain*, 41, 273–281.
- Portenoy, R.K., Payne, D., & Jacobsen, P. (1999). Breakthrough pain: characteristics and impact in patients with cancer pain. *Pain*, 81, 129–134.
- Porter, L.S., Keefe, F.J., McBride, C.M., Pollak, K., Fish, L., & Garst, J. (2002). Perceptions of patients' self-efficacy for managing pain and lung cancer
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

symptoms: Correspondence between patients and family caregivers. *Pain*, 98 (1), 169-178.

Potter, J., Hami, F., Bryan, T., & Quigley, C. (2003). Symptoms in 400 patients referred to palliative care services: prevalence and patterns. *Palliative Medicine*, 17, 310-314.

Price, D., Harkin, S., & Baker, C. (1987). Sensory affective relationships among different types of clinical and experimental pain. *Pain*, 28, 297–307.

Radloff, L. (1973). The CES-D Scale, A self-report depression scale for research in the general population. *Applied Psychological Measurement*, 3, 385–401.

Reeber, A.S. (1995). *The Penguin dictionary of psychology*. London: Penguin.

Reid, G.J., Gilbert, C.A., & McGrath, P.J. (1998). The Pain Coping Questionnaire: preliminary validation. *Pain*, 76, 83–96.

Reisman, C.K. (1993). *Narrative analysis*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Richards, L. (2005). *Handling qualitative data. A practical guide*. London: Sage.

Richer, M., & Ezer, H. (2000). Understanding beliefs and meanings in the experiences of cancer: a concept analysis. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 32(5), 1108–1115.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Risdon, A., Eccleston, C., Crombez, G., & McCracken, I. (2003). How can we learn to live with pain? A q-methodological analysis of the diverse understandings of acceptance of chronic pain. *Social Science Medicine*, *56*, 375–386.
- Robb, K., Oxberry, S.G., Bennett, M.I., Johnson, M.I., & Simpson, K.H. (2009). A Cochrane Systematic Review of Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation for cancer pain. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *37*(4), 746-753.
- Roberts, K.J., Lepore, S.J., & Helgeson, V. (2006). Social-cognitive correlates of adjustment to prostate cancer. *Psycho-Oncology*, *15*(3), 183–192.
- Robinson, J.A., & Crawford, G.B. (2005). Identifying palliative care patients with symptoms of depression: an algorithm. *Palliative Medicine*, *19*, 278–287.
- Robrecht, L.C. (1995). Grounded Theory: evolving methods. *Qualitative Health Research*, *5*(2), 169–167.
- Rosenstiel, A.K., & Keefe, F.J. (1983). The use of coping strategies in lower back pain patients: relationship to patient characteristics and current adjustment. *Pain*, *17*, 33–44.

- Rummans, T.A., Frost, M., Suman, V.J., Taylor, M., Novotny, P., Gendron, T., ... Evans, R.W. (1998). Quality of life and pain in patients with recurrent breast and gynecologic cancer. *Psychosomatics*, 39, 437-455.
- Rummans, T.A., Clark, M.M., Sloan, J.A., Frost, M.H., Bostwick, J.M., Atherton, J., ...Hanson, J. (2006). Impacting quality of life for patients with advanced cancer with a structure multidisciplinary, intervention: a randomised controlled trial. *Journal of Oncology*, 24(4), 535–642.
- Rustoen, T., Moum, T., Padilla, S.P., & Miaskowski, C. (2005). Predictors of quality of life in oncology outpatients with pain from bone metastasis. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 30(3), 234-242.
- Salsman, J.M., Segerstrom, S.C., Brechting, E.H., Carlson, C.R., & Andrykowski, M.A. (2009). Posttraumatic growth and PTSD symptomatology among colorectal cancer survivors: A 3-month longitudinal examination of cognitive processing. *Psycho-Oncology*, 18, 30–41.
- Schaefer, J.A., & Moos, R.H. (1992). Life crises and personal growth. In B. N. Carpenter (Ed.) *Personal coping: theory, research and application* (pp.149–170). New York: Praeger.

- Schmitt, J., & Di Fabio, R.P. (2005). The validity of prospective and retrospective global change criterion measures. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 86*(12), 2270-2276.
- Schumacher, K.L., Koresawa, S., West, C., Dodd, M., Paul, S.M., Tripathy, D., Koo, P., & Miaskowski, C. (2004). The usefulness of a daily pain management diary for outpatients with cancer-related pain. *Oncological Nursing Forum, 29*(9), 1304-1313.
- Schwarzer, R., & Knoll, N. (2009). Positive coping: Mastering demands and searching for meaning. In *Handbook of models and measures of positive psychological assessment*. In S.J. Lopez & C.R. Synder (Eds.), (pp. 393-409). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Schwartzman, L. C., Gwardry, F.G., Shapiro, A.P., & Teasell, R.W. (1994). The factor structure of the Coping Strategies Questionnaire. *Pain, 57*, 311-316.
- Searle, R.D., Bennet., M.I., Johnson, M.I., Callin, S., & Radford, H. (2009). Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation (TENS) for cancer bone pain. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 37*(3), 424-428.
- Serlin, R.C., Mendoza, T.R., Nakamura, Y., Edwards, K.R., & Clelland, C.S. (1995). When is cancer pain mild, moderate or severe? Grading severity by its interference and function. *Pain, 61*, 277-284.

- Sist, T.C., Florio, G.A., Miner, M.F., Lema, M.J., & Zevon, M.A. (1998). The relationship between depression and pain language in cancer and chronic non-cancer pain patients. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 15(6), 350–358.
- Skeel, R.T. (2002). Measurement of quality of life outcomes. In A.M. Berger, R.K. Portenoy, & D.E. Weissman (Eds.), *Principles and practice of palliative care and supportive oncology* (2nd ed.) (pp.107-123). New York: Lippincott-Raven.
- Smith, C.A., & Lazarus, R.S. (1993). Appraisal components, core relational themes and the emotions. *Cognition & Emotion*, 7, 233-269.
- Smith, W.B., Gracely, R.H., & Safer, M.A. (1998). The meaning of pain: cancer patients' rating and recall of pain intensity and affect. *Pain*, 78, 123–129.
- Snow, A.L., Cook, K.F., Lin, P., Morgan, R.O., & Magaziner, J. (2005). Proxies and other external raters: Methodological considerations. *Health Service Research*, 40(5), 1676–1693.
- Spiegel, D. (1995). Essentials of psychotherapeutic interventions for cancer patients. *Supportive Care Cancer*, 3, 252–256.
- Spiegel, D., & Bloom, J.R. (1983). Group therapy and hypnosis reduce metastatic breast cancer pain. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 45, 333-339.

Spiegel, D., Sands, S., & Koopman, C. (1994). Pain and depression in patients with cancer. *Cancer, 74*(8), 2570-2578.

Spitzer, W.O., Dobson, A.J., Hall, J., Chesterman, E., Levi, J., Battista, R., & Cathlove, B.R. (1981). Measuring the quality of life of cancer patients. A concise QL index for use by physicians. *Journal of Chronic Disease, 34*, 585-597.

Spradley, J.P. (1980). *Participant observation*. Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace.

Steeves, R. (1992). Patients who have undergone bone marrow transplant: Their quest for meaning. *Oncological Nursing Forum, 19*, 899.

Steeves, R.H., & Kahn, D.L. (1987). Experience of Meaning in suffering. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship, 19*, 114-116.

Strand, E.B., Zautra, A.J., Thoresen, M., Odegard, S., Uhlig, T., & Finset, A. (2006). Positive affect as a factor of resilience in the pain - negative affect relationship in patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 60*(5), 477-484.

Strang, P. (1997). Existential consequences of unrelieved cancer pain. *Palliative Medicine, 11*, 299-305.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Strang P., & Qvarner H. (1990). Cancer-related pain and its influence on quality of life. *Anticancer Research*, *10*, 109–12.
- Strauss, A. (1987). *Qualitative analysis for social scientists*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Strauss, A., & Crobin, J. (Eds.). (1997). *Grounded Theory in practice*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Strongrem, A., Sjogren, P., GoldSchmidt, D., Peterson, M.A., Pederson, L., & Groenvold, M. (2006). Symptom priority and course of symptomatology in specialized palliative care. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *31*(3), 199–206.
- Sugarman, J., Kass, N.E., Goodman, S.N., Perentesis, P., Fernandes, P., & Faden, R.R. (1998). What patients say about medical research. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*, *Vol. 20*(4), 1-16.
- Syrjala, K.L., & Chapko, M.E. (1995). Evidence for a biopsychosocial model of cancer treatment-related pain. *Pain*, *61*, 69-79.
- Szetso, Y., & Cheng, K. (2006). Quality of life of patients with terminal cancer receiving palliative home care. *Journal of Palliative Care*, *22*(4), 260–266.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Tang, S.T., Tang, W.R., Liu, T.W., Lin, C.P., & Chen, J.S. (2010). What really matters in pain management for terminally ill cancer patients. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 26(3), 151–158.
- Tavoli, A., Montazeri, A., Roshan, R., Tavoli, Z., & Melyani, M. (2008). Depression and quality of life in cancer patients with and without pain: the role of pain beliefs. *Biomedicalcentral Cancer*, 8, 177-197.
- Taylor, E.J. (1995). Whys and wherefores: Adult patient perspective of the meaning of cancer. *Seminars in Oncology Nursing*, 11, 32–40.
- Taylor, E.J., & Ersek, M. (1995). Ethical and spiritual dimensions of cancer pain management. In C.H. Yarbro, B., Ferrell, & D.B. McGuire, (Eds.). *Cancer Pain Management*. (2nd ed.).(pp. 41–60). London: Jones and Bartlett Publishers Inc.
- Taylor, S.E., Lichtmann, R.R., & Wood, J.V. (1984). Attributions, beliefs about control and adjustment to breast cancer. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 46, 489–502.
- Thomas, G., & James, D. (2006). Reinventing grounded theory: some questions about theory, ground and discovery. *British Educational Research Journal*, 32(6), 767-795.

Thomason, T.E., McCune, J., Bernard, S.A., Winer, E.P., Tremont, S., & Lindley, C.M. (1998). Cancer Pain Survey: Patient-Centered Issues in Control. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 12(5), 275-284.

Thompson, S.C., & Janigan, A.S. (1988). Life schemes: a framework for understanding the search for meaning. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 7, 260–280.

Todd, K.H., Funk, K.G., Funk, J.P., & Bonacci, R. (1996). Clinical significance of reported changes in pain intensity. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 27(4), 485-489.

Trochim, M.K. (2006). Qualitative approaches. *Research methods knowledge base*. Retrieved 23/7/09 from <http://www.socialresearchmethods.net/kb>.

Tse, M.M.Y., Pun, S.P.Y., & Benzie, I.F.F. (2005). Pain relief strategies used by older people with chronic pain: an exploratory survey for planning patient-centred intervention. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 14, 315–320.

Turk., D.C., & Melzack, R. (2001). The measurement of pain and the assessment of people experiencing pain. In D.C. Turk & R. Melzack (Eds.), *Handbook of pain assessment* (2nd ed.) (pp. 3-11). New York: The Guilford Press.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

- Turk, D.C., & Nash, J.M. (1996). Physiologic issues in chronic pain. In R.K. Portenoy & R.M. Kanner (Eds.), *Pain management: Theory and practice* (pp.323–335). Philadelphia: F.A. Davis Co.
- Turk, D.C., Rudy, T.E., & Sorken, B.A. (1993). Neglected topics in chronic pain treatment outcome studies: Determination of success. *Pain*, *53*, 3-16.
- Turk, D.C., Sist, T.C., Okifuji, M.F., Miner, G., Florio, P., Harrison, J., ... Zevon, M.A.(1998). Adaptation to metastatic cancer pain, regional/local cancer and non-cancer pain: role of psychological and behavioral factors. *Pain* *74*, 247-256.
- Twycross, R. (1997). Cancer pain classification. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, *41*, 141–145.
- Twycross, R., Harcourt, J., & Bergl, S. (1996). A survey of pain in patients with advanced cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptoms Management*, *12*(5), 273-282.
- Urch, C.E., Chamberlain, J., & Field, G. (1998). The drawback of the Hospital Anxiety Depression Scale in the assessment of depression in hospice patients. *Palliative Medicine*, *12*(5), 395–396.
- Utne, I., Miaskowski, C., Bjordal, K., Paul, S., & Rustoen, T. (2008). The relationship between hope and pain in a sample of hospitalized oncology patients. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, *6*, 327–334.

- Utne, I., Miaskowski, C., Bjordal, K., Paul, S., & Rustoen, T. (2010). The relationships between mood disturbances and pain, hope and quality of life in hospitalised cancer patients with pain on regularly scheduled opioid analgesic. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 13*(3), 1-8.
- Valente, M.A.F., Ribeiro, J.L.P., & Jensen, M.P. (2009). Coping, depression, anxiety, self-efficacy and social support: impact on adjustment to chronic pain. *Escritos de Psicología, 2*(3), 8-17.
- van den Beuken-van Everdingen, M.H.J., de Rijke, J.M., Kessels, A.G., Schouten, H.C., van Kleef, M., & Patijn, J. (2007). Prevalence of pain in patients with cancer: A systematic view of the last 40 years. *Annals of Oncology, 18*(9), 1437-1450.
- van den Beuken-van Everdingen, M.H.J., de Rijke, J.M., Kessels, A.G., Schouten, H.C., van Kleef, M., & Patijn, J. (2009). Quality of life and nonpain symptoms in patients with cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 38*(2), 216-233.
- Ventegodt, S., Merrick, J., & Andersen, N.J. (2003). Quality of life theory. The IQOL Theory: an integrative theory of the global quality of life concept. *The Scientific World Journal, 3*, 1030-1040.

- von Gunten, C.F., Fairchild, A., DeAngelis, C., & Emmenegger, R.K. (2010). New opioids: expensive distractions or important additions to practice? *Journal of Palliative Medicine*, *13*(5), 505–511.
- Voogt, E., Van Der Heide, A.F., Van Leeuwen, Visser, A.P., Cleiren, M.P.H.D., Passchier, J., & Van Der Maas, P.J. (2005). Positive and negative affect after diagnosis of advanced cancer. *Psycho-Oncology*, *14*, 262-273.
- Vowles, K.E., McCracken, L.M., McLeod, C., & Eccleston, C. (2008). The Chronic Pain Acceptance Questionnaire: Confirmatory factory analysis and identification of patient subgroups. *Pain*, *140*, 284–291.
- Wagner-Johnstone, N., Carson, K.A., & Grossman, S.A. (2010). High outpatient pain intensity scores predict impending hospital admissions in patients with cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *39*(2), 180–185.
- Wallace, M., Rauck, R.L., Thippawong, J., Khanna, S., & Tudor, I.C. (2008). Conversion from standard opioid therapy to once-daily oral extended-release Hydromorphone in patients with chronic cancer pain. *The Journal of International Medical Research*, *36*, 343–352.
- Walling, A., Lorenz, K., Asch, S., Malin, J., Roth, C., Barry T., & Wenger, N. (2010). Quality of supportive care among inpatients dying with advanced cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, *39*(2), 393.

Ward, S., Donovan, M., & Max, M.B. (1998). A survey of the nature and perceived impact of quality improvement activities in pain management. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 15*(6), 365–373.

Wasserman, J.A., Clair, J.M., & Wilson, K.L. (2009). Problems of grounded theory: innovations for developing an increasingly rigorous qualitative method. *Qualitative Research, 9*, 355–380.

Watson, M., Greer, S., Young, C. Inayat, Q., Burgess, C., & Robertson, B. (1988). Development of a questionnaire measure of adjustment to cancer: The Mental Adjustment Scale. *Psychological Medicine, 18*(1), 203-209.

Watson, M., & Homewood, J. (2007). Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scale: Psychometric properties in a large cancer cohort. *Psycho-Oncology, 17*, 1146–1151.

Watson, M., Law, M., dos Santos, M., Greer, S., Baruch, J., & Bliss, J. (1994). The Mini-MAC: Further development of the Mental Adjustment to Cancer Scale. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology, 12*(3), 33–47.

Weber, R.P. (1990). *Basic Content Analysis*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Weir, R., Browne, R., Roberts, J., Tunks, E., & Gafni, A. (1994). The Meaning of Illness Questionnaire: further evidence for its reliability and validity. *Pain, 58*, 377–386.

Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Weiten, W., Lloyd, M.A., Dunn, D.A., & Hammer, E.Y. (2009). *Psychology applied to modern life: Adjustment in the 21st century*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Wells, N., Johnson, R.L., & Wujcik, D. (1998). Development of a short version of the Barriers Questionnaire. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 15*(5), 294-255.

Wilson, K.G., Chochinov, H.M., Allard, P., Chary, S., Gagnon, P.R., Macmillan, K., ...Fainsinger, R.L. (2009). Prevalence and correlates of pain in the Canadian National Palliative Care Survey. *Pain Research & Management: The Journal of the Canadian Pain Society, 14*(5), 365–370.

Wilson, K.L., & Lowndes, F. (2004) 'Heart-thinking: an archetypal epistemology for the humanities and the sciences. *International Journal of Humanities, 1*(1), 221–231.

Wong, S.W., & Fielding, R. (2007). Quality of life in Chinese lung cancer patients: Is optimism a moderator or mediator? *Quality of Life Research, 16*, 53–63.

Woodruff, R. (1999). *Cancer pain* (2nd ed.) Heidelberg, Australia: Asperula Pty Ltd.

World Health Organization (2011). *Mental Health*. Retrieved from http://www.who.int/mental_health/management/depression/definition/en/

- Yan, S., & Kin.Fong, C. (2006). Quality of life of patients with terminal cancer receiving palliative home care. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 22(4), 261-266.
- Yennurajalingam, S., Dev, R., Walker, P.W., Reddy, S.K., & Bruera, E. (2010). Challenges associated with spinal opioid therapy for pain in patients with advanced cancer: a report of three cases. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 39(5), 930-935.
- Yong, H., Gibson, S.J., Horne, D.J.L., & Helme, R.D. (2001). Development of a pain attitudes questionnaire to assess stoicism and cautiousness for possible age differences. *Journal of Gerontology*, 56B(5), 279-284.
- Zaza C., & Baine N. (2002). Cancer pain and psychosocial factors: A critical review of the literature. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 24, 526–42.
- Zaza, C., Sellick, S., Willan, A., Reyno, L., & Browman, G.P. (1999). Health care professionals' familiarity with non-pharmacological strategies for managing cancer pain. *Psycho-Oncology* 8, 99–111.
- Zeppetella, G. (2008). Opioids for cancer breakthrough pain: a pilot study reporting patient assessment of time to meaningful pain relief. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* , 35(5), 563–567.
- Zeppetella, G. (in press). Breakthrough pain in cancer patients. *Clinical Oncology*.
- Page, S.M. (2011). The Influence of Psychological Factors on Adjustment to Pain in Cancer Patients Receiving Palliative Care

Zeppetella, G., O'Doherty, C.A., & Collins, S. (2000). Prevalence and characteristics of breakthrough pain in cancer patients admitted to a hospice. *Journal of Symptom Management*, 20(2), 87-92.

Zeppetella, G., & Ribeiro, M.D.C. (2003). Pharmacotherapy of cancer-related episodic pain. *Expert Opinion on Pharmacotherapy*, 4, 493-502.

Zeppetella, G., & Ribeiro, M.D.C. (2006). Opioids for the management of breakthrough (episodic) pain in cancer patients. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, Issue 1. doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD004311.pub2

Zerzan, J., Benton, K., Linnebur, S., O'Bryant, C., & Kutner, J. (2010). Variation in pain medication use in end-of-life care. *Journal of Palliative Medicine* 13(5), 501–504.

Zwakhalen, S.M.G., Hamers, J.P.H., Abu-Saad, H.H., & Berger, M.P.F. (2006). Pain in elderly people with severe dementia: A systematic review of behavioural pain assessment tools. *Biomedicalcentral Geriatrics* 6(3), 1471-2318.